# Annual Financial Report August 31, 2023 and 2022





### ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT AUGUST 31, 2023

### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

		Page Number
	IIZATIONAL DATA	
	es and Terms of the Board of Trustees & acipal Administrative Officers and Business and Financial Staff	ii
FINANC	CIAL SECTION	
Indep	endent Auditors' Report	1 - 3
Mana	gement's Discussion and Analysis	4 - 14
Basic	Financial Statements	
Exhib	its	
1	Statement of Net Position Affiliated Organization Statement of Net Position	15 16
2	Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position Affiliated Organization Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position	17 18
3	Statement of Cash Flows	19-20
	Notes to the Financial Statements	21-45
REQUIF	RED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	
	Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability Schedule of the District's Contributions for Pensions Notes to the Required Supplementary Information Schedules for Pensions Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of Net OPEB Liability Schedule of the District's Contributions for OPEB Notes to the Required Supplementary Information Schedules for OPEB	46 47 48 49 50 51-52
SUPPLE	EMENTAL INFORMATION AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE SECTION	
Sched	lules	
A B C D E	Schedule of Operating Revenues Schedule of Operating Expenses by Object Schedule of Non-Operating Revenues and Expenses Schedule of Net Position by Source and Availability Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Schedule of Expenditures of State Awards Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of State Awards	53 54 55 56-57 58-59 60 61 62
OVERA	LL COMPLIANCE AND INTERNAL CONTROLS SECTION	
Fir	rt of Independent Certified Public Accountants on Internal Control Over nancial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by overnmental Auditing Standards	63-64
Ma Re	t of Independent Certified Public Accountants on Compliance for Each ajor Federal and State Program and on Internal Control over Compliance quired by OMB <i>Uniform Grant Guidance</i> and the State of Texas <i>Single dit Circular</i>	65-66
Scl	hedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	67







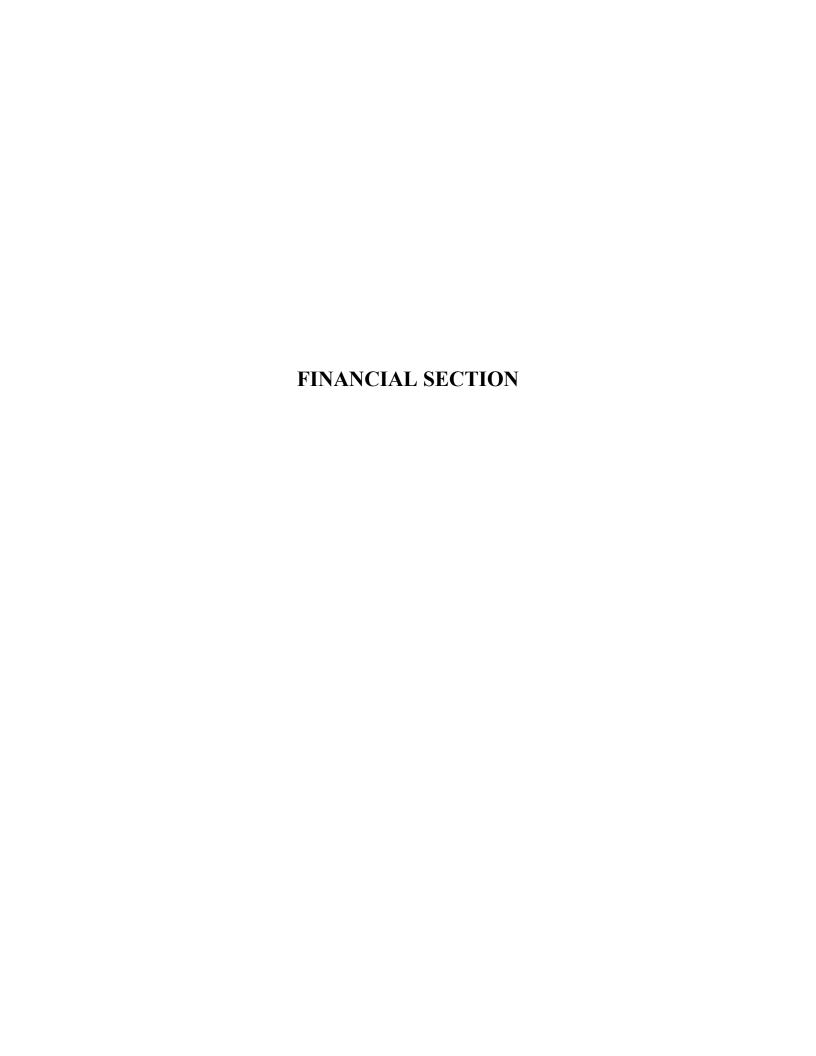
### ORGANIZATIONAL DATA FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 2022-2023

### **Board of Trustees**

### **Officers**

Mr. V. Bland Proctor		Chair
Mr. Luis A. Guerra		Vice Chair
Mr. John E. Zacek		Secretary
	<u>Members</u>	<u>Term Expires</u>
Dr. Daniel A. Cano	Victoria, Texas	2026
Mr. Luis A. Guerra	Victoria, Texas	2024
Ms. Catherine McHaney	Victoria, Texas	2028
Mr. V. Bland Proctor	Victoria, Texas	2026
Dr. Josie Rivera	Bloomington, Texas	2024
Mr. Ronald B. Walker	Victoria, Texas	2026
Mr. John E. Zacek	Inez, Texas	2028
Principal Administ	rative Officers and Business and F	Financial Staff
Dr. Jennifer Kent		President
Ms. Cindy Buchholz		Executive Vice President Chief Academic Officer
Mr. Keith Blundell, C.P.A.		Vice President Administrative Services
Dr. Edrel Stoneham		Vice President Student Services
Ms. Terri Kurtz		Executive Director Human Resources
Ms. Brittany Mace		Director of Finance









### Cascos & Associates, PC

### Certified Public Accountants Audit/Accounting/Tax/Consulting

### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

The Board of Trustees of Victoria County Junior College District Victoria, Texas

#### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### **Opinions**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities of the Victoria County Junior College District (the District), as of and for the year ended August 31, 2023, and 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities of the District, as of August 31, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We did not audit the financial statements of the Victoria County Junior College District Foundation, Inc. (the Affiliated Organization), which represent total assets of \$22,565,838 and revenues of \$4,097,402. Those statements were audited by other auditors whose report has been furnished to us, and our opinion, insofar as it relates to the amounts included for the Victoria County Junior College District Foundation, Inc. are based solely on the report of other auditors.

#### Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### Responsibility of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.









1

#### Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or
  error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining,
  on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are
  appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the
  District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting
  estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

auch associates Pc

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated November 28, 2023, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Cascos & Associates, PC

Brownsville, Texas November 28, 2023

### Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) Year Ended August 31, 2023

Management's Discussion and Analysis is included to provide a narrative introduction, overview and analysis of the financial position and changes in financial position of the Victoria County Junior College District (Victoria College, District, or College) for the fiscal year ended August 31, 2023. The discussion is prepared by management and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements and notes.

The financial statements are prepared in accordance with U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) as established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and comply with reporting requirements as set by the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board (THECB). The annual financial report is presented in a "business-type activity" format. The statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting, whereby revenues and assets are recognized when the service is provided by the District and expenses and liabilities are recognized when services are provided to the District, regardless of when cash is exchanged. The notes to the financial statements are considered an integral part of the financial statements and should be read in conjunction with them. Management is responsible for both the accuracy of the data and the completeness and fairness of the presentation of the financial statements and notes.

The District's annual financial report consists of three basic financial statements: the Statement of Net Position provides a summary of assets, liabilities and net position as of August 31, 2023; the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position provides a summary of operations for the fiscal year; and the Statement of Cash Flows provides categorized information about cash inflows and outflows for the fiscal year. Fiscal years ended August 31, 2023 and 2022 are presented in the audited financial statements. The discussion and analysis is limited to the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position for the primary government and is designed to focus on current activities, the resulting change, and currently known facts.

#### **Statement of Net Position**

The Statement of Net Position is a point in time financial statement and presents a fiscal snapshot of all assets owned by the District, all liabilities owed by the District to others, the deferred outflows and inflows of resources, and the resulting net position. The focus is to report the total net resources available to finance future services. Assets and liabilities are presented in the order of their liquidity with noncurrent defined as greater than one year. Net positions are displayed in three components: invested in capital assets, net of related debt; restricted; and unrestricted.

Increases or decreases in net position are one indicator of whether the overall financial condition has improved or deteriorated during the year when considered with other factors such as enrollment, contact hours of instruction, student retention and other non-financial information. The Statement of Net Position is useful in determining the assets available to continue operations as well as how much the District owes to vendors, bondholders, and other entities at the end of the year.

### Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) Year Ended August 31, 2023

The following is prepared from the District's Statement of Net Position and provides a summary of its assets, liabilities, and net position for the years ended August 31:

#### Summary of Statement of Net Position - Exhibit 1

	Fiscal Year			Change		
	2023	2022	2021	2023 to 2022	2022 to 2021	
Assets						
Cash and Investments	\$ 34,497,114	\$21,962,114	\$21,427,977	\$ 12,535,000	\$ 534,137	
Other Assets	13,347,399	15,390,738	16,134,720	(2,043,339)	(743,982)	
Capital Assets, Net	58,332,636	57,271,545	56,285,641	1,061,091	985,904	
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows	106,177,149	94,624,397	93,848,338	11,552,752	776,059	
Liabilities						
Current Liabilities	8,966,230	8,881,121	10,037,193	85,109	(1,156,072)	
Long-term Liabilities	67,545,161	58,470,832	62,586,447	9,074,329	(4,115,615)	
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows	76,511,391	67,351,953	72,623,640	9,159,438	(5,271,687)	
Net Position						
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of						
Related Debt	30,785,743	38,456,580	35,405,316	(7,670,837)	3,051,264	
Unrestricted	(19,493,194)	(19,949,737)	(23,523,896)	456,543	3,574,159	
Restricted	18,373,209	8,765,601	9,343,278	9,607,608	(577,677)	
Total Net Position	\$29,665,758	\$ 27,272,444	\$21,224,698	\$ 2,393,314	\$ 6,047,746	

Highlighted information from the Statement of Net Position:

- Total assets increased by \$11,552,752 or 12.21%.
- Total liabilities increased by \$9,159,438 or 13.60%.
- Total net position increased by \$2,393,314 or 8.78%.

Significant changes in assets, liabilities and net position are attributable to GASBs 68 and 75. GASB 68, as amended by GASB Statement No. 71, impacts asset and liability balances due to changes in the District's proportionate share of Teacher Retirement System's (TRS's) net pension liability and related deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions. GASB 75 requires the District to record its proportionate share of the Employees Retirement System of Texas's (ERS) net Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB) liability and related deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to OPEB.

The District increased deferred outflows related to pensions (an asset) by \$3,289,393 for total deferred outflows related to pensions of \$5,515,229 (a 147.78% increase). Additionally, deferred inflows related to pensions (a liability) decreased by \$1,093,489 (24.08%) for total deferred pension inflows of 3,446,688. The net pension liability increased by \$4,488,952 (123.00%) from \$3,649,621 to \$8,138,573.

Deferred inflows and outflows of resources for the pension plan are related to changes that occur at the plan level including changes in actuarial assumptions, differences between expected and actual economic experience, differences between projected and actual investment earnings, and changes in proportion and difference between the employers' contributions and the proportionate share of contributions. Contributions paid to the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS) subsequent to the measurement date also impact deferred outflows of resources. The net pension liability of \$8,138,573 was measured at August 31, 2022 and was established per amounts recorded in TRS's *Comprehensive Annual Financial Statement* and TRS's *Audited 2022 GASB 68 Allocation Schedules*.

### Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) Year Ended August 31, 2023

OPEB deferred outflows are related to changes in actuarial assumptions, the difference between projected and actual investment earnings, changes in proportion and difference between the employers' contributions and the proportionate share of contributions, and contributions paid to ERS subsequent to the measurement date. Deferred inflows for OPEB are related to differences between expected and actual economic experience, changes in actuarial assumptions, and changes in proportion and differences between employers' contributions and the proportionate share of contributions.

The net OPEB liability of \$21,565,923 was measured at August 31, 2022 and was established per amounts recorded in ERS's Comprehensive Annual Financial Statement and ERS's Actuarial Valuation of the Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB) Provided Under the Texas Employees Group Benefits Program (GBP). Deferred outflows related to OPEB decreased by \$2,113,645 (44.55%) to \$2,631,160. Deferred inflows related to OPEB increased by \$4,180,941 (73.82%) to \$9,844,902.

Information regarding net pension liability and deferred outflows and inflows or resources related to pensions can be found in Note 15 in the accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements. The District's net OPEB liability and deferred outflows and inflows or resources related to OPEB are discussed in Note 19 in the accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements.

Capital assets are discussed on pages 11 and 12 and in Note 7 in the accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements.

See discussion of long-term debt on page 13 and Notes 8 through 13 in the accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements.

At August 31, 2023, the District designated the entirety of expendable net position, restricted for on-going projects in the amount of \$17,620,413. Designations are as follows: 1) Wood Building renovation project (\$20,963); 2) Allied Health building renovation (\$254,072); 3) student success center (\$16,100,814); and 4) 2016-2025 master plan (\$1,244,564). These designations indicate management's anticipated future use of financial resources.

#### Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position presents the District's results of operations for the fiscal year. The statement details how net position changed during the fiscal year and is divided into operating revenues and expenses and non-operating revenues and expenses. Operating revenues are received for providing goods and services to various customers and constituencies of the District. Operating expenses are those expenses paid to acquire or produce the goods and services provided in return for the operating revenues and to carry out the mission of the District.

Tuition and auxiliary revenues are shown net of allowances and discounts, depreciation is provided for capital assets, and a subtotal is required for net operating income or loss. This required subtotal will generally reflect a "loss" for community colleges in Texas due to the way operating and non-operating items are defined by generally accepted accounting principles. For community colleges, State appropriations, ad valorem taxes, and Federal Title IV revenues, while budgeted for operations, are non-exchange transactions and, as such, are treated as non-operating revenues for financial statement purposes.

### Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) Year Ended August 31, 2023

The following is a summary prepared from the District's Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position for the years ended August 31:

Summary of Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position - Exhibit 2

	Fiscal Year			Change		
	2023	2022	2021	2023 to 2022	2022 to 2021	
Operating Revenues						
Tuition and Fees (net of discounts) Local, State and Federal Grants	\$ 8,747,469	\$ 8,907,253	\$ 8,920,710	\$ (159,784)	\$ (13,457)	
and Contracts	5,702,545	10,011,724	12,033,494	(4,309,179)	(2,021,770)	
Auxiliary Enterprise	2,213,589	3,603,805	3,082,040	(1,390,216)	521,765	
Other	571,166	1,774,379	1,710,337	(1,203,213)	64,042	
Total Operating Revenues	17,234,769	24,297,161	25,746,581	(7,062,392)	(1,449,420)	
Operating Expenses						
Instruction	12,584,714	11,949,391	12,314,580	635,323	(365,189)	
Public Service	265,146	246,284	333,836	18,862	(87,552)	
Academic Support	3,205,658	3,019,154	3,262,479	186,504	(243,325)	
Student Services	3,609,880	3,051,229	2,851,488	558,651	199,741	
Institutional Support	6,066,104	9,111,253	9,323,925	(3,045,149)	(212,672)	
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	4,627,103	4,188,223	3,881,603	438,880	306,620	
Scholarships and Fellowships	7,556,353	8,621,021	10,404,394	(1,064,668)	(1,783,373)	
Auxiliary Enterprises Depreciation	3,103,034 2,592,446	2,976,966 2,443,413	2,850,077 2,483,647	126,068 149,033	126,889 (40,234)	
Total Operating Expenses	43,610,438	45,606,934	47,706,029	(1,996,496)	(2,099,095)	
Operating Income (Loss)	(26,375,669)	(21,309,773)	(21,959,448)	(5,065,896)	649,675	
Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)						
State Appropriations	6,030,461	5,891,905	6,851,010	138,556	(959,105)	
Taxes	16,414,368	16,143,150	15,679,804	271,218	463,346	
Title IV	5,840,988	5,494,075	5,671,652	346,913	(177,577)	
Gifts	348,610	183,441	6,215,272	165,169	(6,031,831)	
Interest on Capital Related Debt	(464,548)	(496,328)	(568,027)	31,780	71,699	
Investment Related Income	1,016,508	149,589	308,466	866,919	(158,877)	
Total Non-Operating Revenues						
(Expenses)	29,186,387	27,365,832	34,158,177	1,820,555	(6,792,345)	
Income Before Other Revenues,	2,810,718	6,056,059	12,198,729	(3,245,341)	(6,142,670)	
Other Revenues, (Expenses), Gains,						
(Losses)	2,053	(8,312)	(787)	10,365	(7,525)	
Bond Issuance Cost	(244,883)			(244,883)		
Increase (Decrease) in Net Position	2,567,888	6,047,747	12,197,942	(3,234,976)	(6,150,195)	
Beginning Net Position, as Adjusted	27,272,443	21,224,698	9,026,756	6,047,745	12,197,942	
Adjustments to Net Position	(174,573)	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	(174,573)		
Ending Net Position	\$ 29,665,758	\$ 27,272,445	\$ 21,224,698	\$ 2,638,196	\$ 6,047,747	

Highlighted information from the summary of the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position:

- Operating revenues decreased by \$7,062,392 or 29.07%.
- Operating expenses decreased by \$1,996,496 or 4.38%.
- Operating loss was increased by \$5,065,896 or 23.77%.

### Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) Year Ended August 31, 2023

• Non-operating revenue increased by \$1,788,775.00, while non-operating expenses decreased by \$31,780 for a net non-operating revenues (expenses) increase of \$1,820,555 or 6.65%.

For fiscal year ended August 31, 2023, net position from current year operations increased by \$2,567,888.

The decrease in operating revenues (\$7,062,392 or 29.07%) was primarily attributable to a \$4,309,179 (43.04%) decrease in local, state, federal and non-governmental grants and contracts. Tuition and fee revenue (net of discounts) decreased by \$159,784 (1.79%), auxiliary revenues (net of discounts) decreased \$1,390,216 (38.58%), and other operating revenues decreased by \$1,203,213 (67.81%). Of the \$4,309,179 decrease in federal grants and contracts, \$4,724,817 was directly attributable to a reduction in the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (CARES Act). In the prior year the District recouped estimated lost revenue in the amount of \$2,531,698, of which \$1,333,772 and \$1,197,9261 related to auxiliary services and unrestricted educational activities, respectively.

Operating expenses decreased by \$1,996,496 (4.38%). Operating expenses were impacted by decreases in expenses related to institutional support (\$3,045,149 or 33.42%), scholarships and fellowships (\$1,064,668 or 12.35%). These decreases in operating expenses were offset by increases in instruction (\$635,323 or 5.32%), public service (\$18,862 or 7.66%), academic support (\$186,504 or 6.18%), student services (\$558,651 or 18.31%), operation and maintenance (\$438,880 or 10.48%), auxiliary (\$126,068 or 4.23%) and depreciation (\$149,033 or 6.10%).

Overall non-operating revenue (expenses) increased by \$1,820,555 (6.65%). Key elements in the decrease are as follows:

- Overall state allocations increased by \$138,556 (2.35%), which included no change in education and general state support of \$5,102,088, a decrease in state group insurance of \$338,396 (48.15%), and an increase in state retirement matching of \$476,952 (547.72%). State retirement matching and state group insurance recorded revenues and expenditures are impacted by amortization of deferred inflows and outflows of resources related to pensions (GASB 68) and deferred inflows and outflows of resources related to other post-employment benefits (GASB 75).
- Tax revenue increased by \$271,218 due to an increase in valuation that was sufficient to offset a slight decrease in the tax rate adopted by the District's Board of Trustees (\$0.1959 per \$100 valuation for fiscal year 2023 versus \$0.2076 per \$100 valuation for fiscal year 2022).
- Title IV disbursements increased by \$346,913 (6.31%).
- Non-Operating gifts increased by 165,169 \$ (90.04%).
- Investment income (interest) increased by \$866,919 or 579.54%. The increase in investment income is attributable to an increase in the investment pool rates.
- Interest on capital related debt decreased by \$31,780 (6.40%).

Tuition and fee revenue decreased by \$159,784 (1.79%) for the year ended August 31, 2023. Credit unduplicated enrollment and contact hours declined by 4.14% and 1.36%, respectively. Fundable unduplicated non-credit enrollment and contact hours decreased by 10.74% and 15.37%, respectively for the year ended August 31, 2023. For fiscal year 2023 compared to fiscal year 2022, in-district tuition increased by \$3, non-resident tuition increased by \$7, the out of district fee increased by \$3, the general fee increased by \$1 and the technology fee increased by \$1. Below is an analysis of tuition and fee rates and enrollment and contact hours is provided below.

### Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) Year Ended August 31, 2023

Tuition and fee rates per semester credit hour are shown below:

### Tuition and Fees Non-Dual Credit - per SCH

Fiscal Year	istrict ition	 Resident uition	Dis	ut of strict Fee	neral Fee	nology Tee
2023	\$ 55	\$ 155	\$	56	\$ 37	\$ 21
2022	\$ 52	\$ 148	\$	53	\$ 35	\$ 20
2021	\$ 51	\$ 143	\$	52	\$ 34	\$ 19

### **Tuition and Fess for Dual Credit - per course**

Fiscal Year	l In-Dis Tuiti				Out of District Fee		
2023	\$	225	\$	400	\$	350	
2022	\$	225	\$	400	\$	350	
2021	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	

Differential Tuition by Program for Fiscal Year 2023:	Cı	Per redit Iour
Associate Degree Nursing	\$	105
Licensed Vocational Nursing	\$	105
Respiratory Therapy Technology	\$	105
Physical Therapy Assistant	\$	105
Emergency Medical Services	\$	105
Process Technology	\$	40
Electronics and Instrumentation	\$	40
Welding	\$	40

### Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) Year Ended August 31, 2023

### **Enrollment Highlights**

	2022-2023	Fall	Spring	Summer		Annual *
	Enrollment	3,064	2,628	1,046		3,909
	Contact Hours	511,200	451,536	121,104		1,083,840
Credit	2021-2022	Fall	Spring	Summer		Annual *
	Enrollment	3,210	2,762	1,027		4,078
Students	Contact Hours	526,472	450,760	121,504		1,098,736
	2020-2021	Fall	Spring	Summer		Annual *
	Enrollment	3,274	2,835	1,144		4,224
	Contact Hours	529,776	468,648	137,648		1,136,072
	2022-2023	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4	Annual *
	Enrollment	433	342	354	385	1,346
	Contact Hours	33,225	25,169	19,011	17,695	95,100
Non-Credit	2021-2022	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4	Annual *
	Enrollment	541	368	380	393	1,508
Students	Contact Hours	37,937	30,326	21,237	22,874	112,374
	2020-2021	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4	Annual *
	Enrollment	392	272	378	368	1,194
	Contact Hours	31,607	18,346	23,076	18,759	91,788
Unduplicate	1					

Credit student enrollment and contact hours decreased by 4.55% and 2.90%, respectively, for the fall term. Headcount was 3,064 for the fall 2022-2023 term compared to 3,210 for the fall 2021-2022 term. Credit student enrollment and contact hours decreased by 4.85% and .17% for the spring term. Headcount was 2,628 for the spring 2022-2023 term compared to 2,762 for the spring 2021-2022 term. The summer term posted a increase in credit student enrollment (1.85%) and decrease in contact hours (.33%). Annualized credit student enrollment and contact hours decreased by 4.14% and 1.36%, respectively.

Fundable non-credit enrollment and contact hours decreased by 19.96% and 12.42%, respectively, for Quarter 1 2022-2023 term (433 enrollment; 33,225 contact hours) compared to Quarter 1 2021-2022 term (541 enrollment; 37,937 contact hours). Fundable non-credit enrollment decreased by 7.07% and non-credit contact hours decreased by 17.01% for Quarter 2 2022-2023 term (342 enrollment 25,169 contact hours) compared to Quarter 2 2021-2022 term (368 enrollment; 30,326 contact hours). Quarters 3 and 4 decreased enrollment and contact hours by 4.40% and 16.79%, respectively, (enrollment 739 and contact hours 36,706) for Quarters 3 and 4 in 2022-2023 term; enrollment 773 and contact hours 44,111 for Quarters 3 and 4 2021-2022 term). Annualized fundable non-credit enrollment and contact hours decreased by 10.74% and 15.37%, respectively.

Grants obtained through the Texas Workforce Commission (TWC) allow the District to offer specialized training to industry partners as well as Adult Education within its service area, thereby increasing the skill level of incumbent and new workers. Availability of funding, as well as grant begin and end dates, impact enrollment and contact hours. Variances in the number enrolled and the associated contact hours from one year to the next are not unexpected. The District will continue to seek funding from the TWC in order to offer courses that enhance the quality of workers in its service area.

Certificates and Degrees Conferred:

### Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) Year Ended August 31, 2023

Final	Associate	Associate	Associate	Work Force	Total Degrees
Fiscal	of	of	of Applied		and
Year	Arts	Science	Sciences	Certificates	Certificates
2022-2023	65	182	98	341	686
	•	•	•		
2021-2022	53	171	119	283	626
2020-2021	63	175	133	264	635

### Capital Assets and Long Term Debt Administration

### Capital Assets

The District's investment in capital assets as of August 31, 2023 was \$58,332,636 (net of accumulated depreciation). This amount represents a net increase (including additions, dispositions, and depreciation expense) of \$3,560,783 over fiscal year 2022. Construction in progress increased by \$1,537,692 due to the completion of the classroom expansion at the Gonzalez Center (\$45,113), progress toward the student success center (\$239,888), progress related to the Museum of the Coastal Bend expansion (\$731,780), continued progress related to the Virginia Callan Welder Performance Annex (\$487,473), and new renovation to the Allied Health Building (\$74,152). Buildings increased \$45,113 (Gonzales Center). Multiple projects are ongoing at August 31, 2023. Additional information regarding the District's capital assets can be found in Note 7 to the financial statements.

### Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) Year Ended August 31, 2023

The District's capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, as of August 31, 2023, 2022 and 2021 are summarized below:

	Balance at 8/31/2023	Balance at 8/31/2022	Balance at 8/31/2021	\$ Change 2023-2022	\$ Change 2022-2021
Land	\$ 128,942	\$ 128,942	\$ 128,942	\$ -	\$ -
Construction in Progress	4,116,952	2,579,260	956,079	1,537,692	1,623,181
Library Volumes and					
Periodicals	382,809	365,575	371,891	17,234	(6,316)
Buildings	76,352,403	76,307,290	76,183,819	45,113	123,471
Site Improvements	6,609,842	6,609,842	6,609,842	-	-
Leases	129,161	168,997	-	(39,836)	168,997
SBITA	963,615	-	-	963,615	-
Machinery, Equipment,					
Furniture and Vehicles	12,556,583	11,519,618	10,370,190	1,036,965	1,149,428
Totals at Historical Costs	101,240,307	97,679,524	94,620,763	3,560,783	3,058,761
Total Accumulated Depreciation	42,907,671	40,407,979	38,335,122	2,499,692	2,072,857
Net Capital Assets	\$ 58,332,636	\$ 57,271,545	\$ 56,285,641	\$ 1,061,091	\$ 985,904
				% Change	% Change
				2021-2021	2021-2020
Land				0.0%	0.0%
Construction in Progress				59.6%	169.8%
Library Volumes and					
Periodicals				4.7%	-1.7%
Buildings				0.1%	0.2%
Site Improvements				0.0%	0.0%
Machinery, Equipment,					
Furniture and Vehicles				9.0%	11.1%
Totals at Historical Costs				3.6%	3.2%
Total Accumulated Depreciation				6.2%	5.4%
Net Capital Assets				1.9%	1.8%

### Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) Year Ended August 31, 2023

#### Long-Term Debt

Long-term debt increased by \$7,675,000 during the fiscal year. The District issued a new limited tax bond for totaling \$9,735,000 for the construction of the Student Success Center. Additional information regarding the District's long-term debt can be found in Notes 8 through 13 to the accompanying financial statements.

The District's long-term debt outstanding at August 31, 2023, 2022, and 2021 is summarized in the following table:

	Balance at	Balance at	Balance at	\$ Change	\$ Change
	8/31/2023	8/31/2022	8/31/2021	2023-2022	2022-2021
2012 Limited Tax Refunding Bonds	\$ 3,245,000	\$ 4,255,000	\$ 5,225,000	\$ (1,010,000)	\$ (970,000)
2013 Limited Tax Bonds	\$ 12,550,000	\$ 13,600,000	\$ 14,610,000	(1,050,000)	(1,010,000)
2023 Limited Tax Bond	9,735,000			9,735,000	
Total Long-Term Debt	\$ 25,530,000	\$ 17,855,000	\$ 19,835,000	\$ 7,675,000	\$ (1,980,000)
				% Change	% Change
				2021-2020	2020-2019
2012 Limited Tax Refunding Bonds				-23.74%	-18.56%
2013 Limited Tax Bonds				-7.72%	-6.91%
2023 Limited Tax Bond				-	-

The District's revenue bond rating is A+/Stable and its general obligation bond rating is AA/Stable as rated by the bond rating agency Standard & Poor's. There are no known debt limitations that could affect the financing of facilities or services.

#### Strategic and Operational Planning

Victoria College remains committed to its institution-wide focus on strategic and operational planning. The Board of Trustee-adopted strategic plan was created through stakeholder input and continues to guide the work with overarching goals of Equity, Learning Environment, Community Enrichment, Ensuring Achievement, & Synergistic Culture. Additionally, the College is committed to creating a student-centered culture that fosters a strong sense of belonging and wellness, while ensuring support systems align to successful completion, transfer, and/or entry to a career with a family-sustaining wage for all students.

To facilitate further the achievement of strategic goals, College administration and the Board of Trustees have worked to refine the plans for the projects outlined in the 2016-2025 Facilities Master Plan. At the center of the plan is a new comprehensive student center that will bring together all student services, including library resources, advising, tutoring, testing, financial aid and wrap-around services. Additionally, the plan includes renovation of existing facilities to meet training and educational needs essential for student success and to meet employer demands for an educated workforce. Renovations were completed in the Wood Building and began with in the Museum of the Coastal Bend and the Welder Center Annex.

#### Resource Management & Development

Victoria College remains committed to maintaining the affordability of higher education and works diligently to manage its resources in order to balance the needs of its students with the needs, requirements, and expectations of governing agencies, taxpayers, community members, transfer universities, and business and industry. As State financial support continues to decrease and the cost of doing business continues to increase, achieving this balance becomes progressively more difficult. Administration, faculty, and staff are careful to control expenses while not sacrificing quality instructional delivery and student support services. Victoria College strives to maintain balance in its revenue sources.

As state appropriations continue to decrease, the majority of the operating budget comes primarily from ad valorem taxes and student tuition and fees. The Board approved adoption of the calculated effective tax rate of \$0.1959 per \$100 valuation. Victoria College strategically and aggressively seeks external support through donations and grants to help offset the cost of

### Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) Year Ended August 31, 2023

new program development, to enable the granting of student financial support, and to provide necessary funds for expansion and growth. The College strives to secure, for all area students seeking postsecondary education and training, the resources necessary to facilitate college enrollment and successful completion without accumulation of excessive financial debt. Generous community support and a strategic focus on investment management allowed the Victoria College Foundation to award over \$1,000,000 in scholarships.

#### **Initiatives**

Victoria College continues its work implementing the nationally recognized Guided Pathways Model made possible through the TACC's Texas Success Institute. Pathways provides a clear and coherent integration of academics and support services throughout the educational experience. Strategies and resources are aimed at ensuring students make informed decisions when entering an educational pathway, keep on the path, and successfully reach their goal. Victoria College earned the designation as a *Cadre 2* college, which means efforts are either at scale or in the planning phase of scale. The Engineering Program, in partnership with Texas A&M-Kingsville, began in the 2021-2022 academic year with its first cohort of students.

The College is currently progressing through the Institute for Evidence-Based Change's *Caring Campus* program as well as journey mapping the student experience with Inside Track. Additionally, the College has strengthened its partnership with the University of Houston-Victoria in order to provide students with a seamless transfer experience, thus increasing their ability for upward economic mobility.

#### **COVID-19 Pandemic Efforts**

Since the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic, Victoria College has prioritized the safety of students, employees, and visitors by adopting allowable precautions and recommendations. Deep cleaning practices were adopted that were maintained after the initial response to COVID-19. The College maintained efforts to combat the spread of illness by opening a clinic on campus in partnership with Citizen's Hospital and offering free COVID testing and vaccines on campus.

### Contacting the District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the District's finances and demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives. Questions concerning any information provided in the report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to Victoria College, 2200 East Red River, Victoria, Texas 77901.





# VICTORIA COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE DISTRICT VICTORIA, TEXAS Statement of Net Position August 31, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
ASSETS		
Current Assets	\$ 4,398,600	\$ 533,142
Cash & cash equivalents Restricted cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,396,000	\$ 533,142 1,327,622
Short-term investments	11,151,657	11,564,860
Restricted short-term investments	18,946,857	8,536,490
Due from component unit	119,161	118,376
Accounts receivable (net) Restricted accounts receivable	2,906,911 1,758,191	3,425,593 4,426,027
Inventories	336,934	374,326
Prepaid expenses	79,813	75,774
Total Current Assets	39,698,124	30,382,210
Noncurrent Assets		
Construction in progress	4,116,952	2,579,260
Land Capital assets (net)	128,942 54,086,742	128,942 54,563,343
Total Noncurrent Assets	58,332,636	57,271,545
Total Assets	98,030,760	87,653,755
Deferred Outflow of Resources	5.515.000	0.007.005
Deferred outflows related to pensions Deferred outflows related to other post-employment benefits	5,515,229 2,631,160	2,225,836 4,744,805
Total Deferred Outflow of Resources	8,146,389	6,970,641
	0,140,369	0,970,041
LIABILITIES Current Liabilities		
Accounts payable	1,051,011	903,008
Accrued liabilities	618,903	559,357
Funds held for others	234,992	215,758
Unearned revenues	4,063,506	4,558,371
Bonds payable - current portion  Lease Payable - current portion	2,140,000 28,884	2,060,000
SBITA Payable - current portion	268,266	-
Net other post-employment benefits liability - current	560,668	584,627
Total Current Liabilities	8,966,230	8,881,121
Noncurrent Liabilities		
Bonds payable	23,390,000	15,795,000
Lease Payable SBITA Payable	26,363 430,545	62,250
Net pension liability	8,138,573	3,649,621
Net other post-employment benefits liability - non-current	21,005,255	27,862,108
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	52,990,736	47,368,979
Total Liabilities	61,956,966	56,250,100
Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Unamortized premiums on bonds	1,262,835	897,715
Deferred inflows related to pensions	3,446,688	4,540,177
Deferred inflows related to other post-employment benefits  Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	9,844,902	5,663,961
	14,554,425	11,101,853
NET POSITION Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	30,785,743	38,456,580
Restricted for	30,703,743	30,130,300
Expendable		
Student aid	71,834	149,899
Unexpended capital projects	20.062	40 104
designated for Wood Building renovation project designated for Allied Health Building renovation	20,963 254,072	49,184 306,160
designated for Comprehensive Student Center project	16,100,814	6,502,498
designated for 2016-2025 Master Plan	1,244,564	981,799
Debt service	680,962	628,450
Unrestricted	(19,493,194)	(19,802,127)
Total Net Position (Schedule D)	\$ 29,665,758	\$ 27,272,443



### VICTORIA COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE DISTRICT

### VICTORIA, TEXAS

Affiliated Organization Statement of Net Position August 31, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
ASSETS		
Current Assets		
Cash & cash equivalents	\$ 8,105,932	\$ 5,876,703
Pledges receivable	723,598	980,512
Other current assets	30,839	26,841
Total Current Assets	8,860,369	6,884,056
Other Assets		
Restricted cash - endowment money market funds	129,836	148,001
Endowment investments	13,575,633	13,014,351
Total Other Assets	13,705,469	13,162,352
Total Assets	22,565,838	20,046,408
LIABILITIES		
Current Liabilities		4.4
Accounts payable	-	44
Due to Victoria College	68,399	23,132
Total Liabilities	68,399	23,176
NET POSITION		
Without donor restriction	84,412	20,626
With donor restriction	22,413,027	20,002,606
Total Net Position	\$ 22,497,439	\$ 20,023,232



## Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position For The Year Ended August 31, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022	
OPERATING REVENUES			
Tuition and fees (net)	\$ 8,747,469	\$ 8,907,253	
Federal grants and contracts	4,294,243	8,207,901	
State grants and contracts	301,096	668,688	
Local grants and contracts	102,431	21,660	
Non-governmental grants and contracts	1,004,775	1,113,475	
Sales and services of educational activities	484,840	464,515	
Auxiliary enterprises (net)	2,213,589	3,603,805	
General operating revenues	86,326	1,309,864	
Total Operating Revenues (Schedule A)	17,234,769	24,297,161	
OPERATING EXPENSES			
Instruction	12,584,714	11,949,390	
Public service	265,146	246,284	
Academic support	3,205,658	3,019,155	
Student services	3,609,880	3,051,229	
Institutional support	6,066,104	9,111,253	
Operation and maintenance of plant	4,627,103	4,188,223	
Scholarships and fellowships	7,556,353	8,621,021	
Auxiliary enterprises	3,103,034	2,976,966	
Depreciation	2,592,446	2,443,413	
Total Operating Expenses (Schedule B)	43,610,438	45,606,934	
Operating (Loss)	(26,375,669)	(21,309,773)	
Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)			
State allocations	6,030,461	5,891,905	
Title IV	5,840,988	5,494,075	
Ad valorem taxes			
Taxes for maintenance and operations	13,735,123	13,436,063	
Taxes for debt service	2,679,245	2,707,087	
Gifts	348,610	183,441	
Investment income (net of investment expenses)	1,016,508	149,589	
Interest on capital related debt	(464,548)	(496,329)	
Total Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses) (Schedule C)	29,186,387	27,365,831	
Income Before Other Revenues, (Expenses), Gains and (Losses)	2,810,718	6,056,058	
Other Revenues, (Expenses), Gains			
Gain/(Loss) on disposal of capital assets	2,053	(8,313)	
Bond issuance costs	(244,883)	-	
Total Other Revenues, (Expenses), Gains	(242,830)	(8,313)	
Increase in Net Position	2,567,888	6,047,745	
NET POSITION			
Net Position - Beginning of Year	27,272,443	21,224,698	
Adjustment to Net Position	(174,573)	-	
Net Position - End of Year	\$ 29,665,758	\$ 27,272,443	
		. ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	



## Affiliated Organization Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position For The Year Ended August 31, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
OPERATING REVENUES		
Grants and contributions	\$ 2,885,749	\$ 3,181,585
In-kind donations	298,719	151,618
Total Revenue and Support	3,184,468	3,333,203
OPERATING EXPENSES		
Institutional support	1,329,199	874,607
Administration and collection	37,328	25,157
Other	256,668	142,404
Total Expenses	1,623,195	1,042,168
NON-OPERATING REVENUES		
Investment income	912,934	(2,107,180)
Change in Net Position	2,474,207	183,855
NET POSITION		
Net Position, Beginning of Year	20,023,232	19,839,377
Net Position, End of Year	\$ 22,497,439	\$ 20,023,232



## Statement of Cash Flows For The Year Ended August 31, 2023 and 2022

		2023		2022
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Receipts from students and other customers Receipts from grants and contracts Other receipts Payments to suppliers for goods or services Payments to or on behalf of employees	\$	10,951,033 8,889,063 85,541 (7,813,927) (25,042,469)	\$	12,554,386 9,157,280 1,220,532 (7,828,205) (26,622,878)
Payments of scholarships and fellowships	-	(7,556,353)		(8,621,021)
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities		(20,487,112)	_	(20,139,906)
CASH FLOWS FROM NON-CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Receipts from state allocations Receipts from federal (Title IV) allocations Receipts from ad valorem tax revenues Gifts and grants (other than capital) Deferred inflows/outflows net Lease Payable SBITA Payable Net pensions Net OPEB Student organization and other agency transactions Net cash provided (used) by non-capital financing activities  CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES	_	5,666,120 5,840,988 13,735,123 348,610 1,911,704 (7,003) 698,811 4,488,952 (6,880,812) 19,234 25,821,727		5,189,168 5,494,075 13,436,063 183,441 1,681,664 62,250 - (4,149,916) 1,971,449 10,772 23,878,966
Receipts from ad valorem tax revenues		2,679,245		2,707,087
Purchases of capital assets Proceeds from disposal of capital assets		(3,747,159)		(3,435,117)
(Gain) loss on disposal of capital assets		2,429 2,053		5,800 (8,313)
Bond issuance costs		(244,883)		(147,610)
Bond premium amortization		365,120		(1,980,000)
Payments on capital debt - principal		7,675,000		(496,329)
Net cash provided (used) by capital and related financing activities		6,731,805		(3,354,482)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Investment earnings		1,016,508		149,589
Investment purchases		(9,997,164)		(20,100,012)
Net cash provided (used) by investing activities	-	(8,980,656)	_	(19,950,423)
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		3,085,764		(19,565,845)
Cash and cash equivalents - September 1		1,860,764	_	21,426,609
Cash and cash equivalents - August 31	\$	4,946,528	\$	1,860,764
Cash & cash equivalents Restricted cash and cash equivalents Restricted short-term investments Total cash and cash equivalents	\$ 	4,398,600	\$ 	533,142 1,327,622 - 1,860,764
Total cash and cash equivalents	Φ	7,390,000	Φ	1,000,704



# VICTORIA COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE DISTRICT VICTORIA, TEXAS Statement of Cash Flows For The Year Ended August 31, 2023 and 2022 (Continued)

		2023	 2022
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		_	 
Operating (loss)	\$	(26,375,669)	\$ (21,309,773)
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash used by operating activities:			
Depreciation expense		2,592,446	2,443,413
State group insurance		364,341	702,737
Changes in assets and liabilities:			
Receivables (net)		3,186,518	(854,444)
Due from component unit		(785)	(89,332)
Inventories		37,392	(14,953)
Prepaid expenses		(4,039)	(69,204)
Accounts payable		148,003	(332,575)
Accrued liabilities		59,546	(194,588)
Unearned revenue		(494,865)	(421,187)
Net cash provided (used) by operating a	activities \$	(20,487,112)	\$ (20,139,906)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.



# Notes to the Financial Statements August 31, 2023 and 2022

#### 1. Reporting Entity

Victoria County Junior College District (the "District") was created by a vote of the electorate of Victoria County, Texas, at an election held on December 2, 1947, in accordance with the laws of the State of Texas to serve the educational needs of Victoria County and the surrounding communities. The Board of Trustees (the "Board"), a seven-member group, is the level of government which has governing responsibilities over all activities related to public junior colleges within the jurisdiction of the District. Board members are elected by the public and have decision-making authority, the power to designate management, the responsibility to significantly influence operations and primary accountability for fiscal matters, including taxing authority. The District is considered to be a special-purpose, primary government according to the definition in Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity*. While the District receives funding from local, state, and federal sources, and must comply with the spending, reporting, and record keeping requirements of these entities, it is not a component unit of any other governmental entity. Furthermore, all activities and organizations over which the Board exercises oversight responsibility have been included in the basic financial statements.

#### 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### Reporting Guidelines

The significant accounting policies followed by the District in preparing these financial statements are in accordance with the *Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board's Annual Financial Reporting Requirements for Texas Public Community Colleges*. The District applies all applicable GASB pronouncements. The District is reported as a special-purpose government engaged in business-type activities.

#### **Tuition Discounting**

**Texas Public Education Grants (TPEG).** Certain tuition amounts are required to be set aside for use as scholarships by qualifying students. This set aside, called TPEG, is shown with tuition and fee revenue amounts as a separate set aside amount (TEC §56.033). When the award is used by the student for tuition and fees, the college records the amount as tuition discount. If the amount is disbursed directly to the student, the amount is recorded as a scholarship expense.

*Title IV, Higher Education Act (HEA) Program Funds.* Certain Title IV HEA Program funds are received by the District to pass through to the student. These funds are initially received by the college and recorded as revenue. When the award is used by the student for tuition and fees, the amount is recorded as tuition discount. If the amount is disbursed directly to the student, the amount is recorded as a scholarship expense.

*Other Tuition Discounts.* The District awards tuition and fee scholarships from institutional funds to students who qualify. When these amounts are used for tuition and fees, the college records the amount as a tuition discount. If the amount is disbursed directly to the student, the amount is recorded as a scholarship expense.

#### Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the District have been prepared on the accrual basis, whereby all revenues are recorded when earned and all expenses are recorded when they have been reduced to a legal or contractual obligation to pay.

#### **Budgetary Data**

Each community college in Texas is required by law to prepare an annual operating budget of anticipated revenues and expenditures for the fiscal year beginning September 1. The District's Board of Trustees adopts the budget, which is prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. A copy of the approved budget and subsequent amendments must be filed with The Higher Education Coordinating Board, Legislative Budget Board, Legislative Reference Library, and Governor's Office of Budget and Planning by December 1.

#### Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District considers cash and cash equivalents as cash-on-hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

#### **Deferred Outflows**

In addition to assets, the District is aware that the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until then. Governments are permitted only to report deferred outflows in circumstances specifically authorized by the GASB. A typical deferred outflow for community colleges is a deferred charge on refunding debt.

#### Investments

In accordance with GASB 31 Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and External Investment Pools, the District reports investments at fair value. Fair values are based on published market rates. Short-term investments have an original maturity greater than three months but less than one year at time of purchase. The governing board has designated public funds investment pools comprised of \$30,098,514 and \$20,101,350 at August 31, 2023, and 2022, respectively, to be short-term investments. Long-term investments have an original maturity of greater than one year at the time of purchase.

#### Inventories

Inventories consist of consumable office supplies, physical plant supplies, concession supplies, and bookstore stock. Inventories, excluding bookstore stock, are valued at cost on a first in, first out basis for supplies. Bookstore inventory is valued using the retail method. Inventories are charged to expense as consumed.

#### Capital Assets

The District records capital assets at cost at the date of acquisition, or fair value at the date of donation. For equipment, the District's capitalization policy includes all items with a unit cost of \$5,000 or more and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. The District capitalizes renovations of \$100,000 to buildings and infrastructure and land improvements that significantly increase the value or extend the useful life of the structure. The college charges costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets' lives to operating expense in the year in which the expense is incurred.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets; generally 50 years for buildings, 20 years for land improvements, 15 years for library books, 10 years for furniture, machinery, vehicles and other equipment, and five years for telecommunications and peripheral equipment.

#### Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB)

The fiduciary net position of the Employees Retirement System of Texas (ERS) State Retiree Health Plan (SRHP) has been determined using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and full accrual basis of accounting. This includes, for purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to other post-employment benefits; OPEB expense; and information about assets, liabilities and additions to/deductions from SRHP's fiduciary net position. Benefit payments are recognized when due and are payable in accordance with the benefit terms.

#### Pensions

The District participates in the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS) pension plan, a multiple-employer cost sharing defined benefit pension plan with a special funding situation. The fiduciary net position of TRS has been determined using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and full accrual basis of accounting. This includes, for purpose of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, pension expense, and information about assets, liabilities and additions to/deductions from TRS's fiduciary net position. Benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized

when due and payable in accordance with benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

#### **Unearned Revenues**

Unearned revenue, primarily consisting of tuition and fees, relates to academic terms in the next fiscal year and, as such, have been deferred. At August 31, 2023 and 2022, unearned revenue was \$4,063,506 and \$4,558,371, respectively.

#### Deferred Inflows

In addition to liabilities, the District is aware that the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to future period and so is not recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. Governments are permitted only to report deferred inflows in circumstances specifically authorized by the GASB.

#### **Estimates**

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, the District is aware that actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Operating and Non-Operating Revenue and Expense Policy

The District distinguishes operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. The District reports as a BTA (business type activity) and as a single, proprietary fund. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services in connection with the District's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues are tuition and related fees. The major non-operating revenues are state appropriations and property tax collections. Operating expenses include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets.

#### Income Taxes

The District is exempt from income taxes under Internal Revenue Code Section 115, *Income of States, Municipalities, Etc.*, although unrelated business income may be subject to income tax under Internal Revenue Code Section 511 (a)(2)(B), *Imposition of Tax on Unrelated Business Income of Charitable, Etc., Organizations*. The District had no unrelated business income tax liability for the years ended August 31, 2023 and 2022.

#### Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During its fiscal year ended August 31, 2023, the District purchased commercial insurance to cover general liabilities. There were no significant reductions in coverage in the past year.

#### 3. Authorized Investments

District funds governed by this policy may be invested in the instruments described below, all of which are authorized by Chapter 2256 of the Government Code (Public Funds Investment Act). Such investments include (1) obligations of the United States and other direct obligations of the agencies and instrumentalities of the United State as permitted by Government Code 2256.009 (2) obligations of the states, agencies, counties, cities, and other political subdivisions of any state rated as to investment quality by a nationally recognized investment rating firm not less than AA or its equivalent as permitted by Government Code 2256.009(a), (3) a securities lending program as permitted by Government Code 256.0115, (4) certificates of deposit and share certificates that are fully guaranteed or insured by the FDIC, through an authorized broker/dealer, to one or more than one depository institution, as permitted by Government Code 2256.010, (5) fully collateralized repurchase agreements and reverse repurchase agreements permitted by Government Code 2256.011, (6) no-load money market mutual funds as permitted by Government Code 2256.014, (7) public funds investment pools as permitted by Government Code 2256.016, (8) a guaranteed investment contract as an investment vehicle for bond proceeds, provided it meets the criteria and eligibility requirements established by Government Code 2256.015, (9) investments that are fully guaranteed or insured by the FDIC, and (10) commercial paper with a maximum maturity of 181 days, rated A1/P1 by a nationally recognized rating agency.

# 4. <u>Deposits and Investments</u>

Cash and Deposits included on Exhibit 1, Statement of Net Position, consist of the items reported below:

# Cash and Deposits

	8/31/2023	8/31/2022
Bank Deposits		
Demand Deposits	\$ 4,363,303	\$ 1,829,040
	4,363,303	1,829,040
Cash and Cash Equivalents		
Cash on Hand	35,297	31,725
	35,297	31,725
Total Cash and Deposits	\$ 4,398,600	\$ 1,860,765

# Reconciliation of Cash, Deposits and Investments to Exhibit 1

	Marke	t Value
Type of Security	8/31/2023	8/31/2022
TexPool	\$ 30,098,514	\$ 20,101,350
Total Investments	\$ 30,098,514	\$ 20,101,350
Total Cash and Deposits	\$ 4,398,600	\$ 1,860,765
Total Investments	30,098,514	20,101,350
Total Deposits and Investments	\$ 34,497,114	\$ 21,962,115
Cash and Cash Equivalents (Exhibit 1) Investments (Exhibit 1)	\$ 4,398,600 30,098,514	\$ 1,860,765 20,101,350
Total Deposits and Investments	\$ 34,497,114	\$ 21,962,115

As of August 31, 2023 the District had the following investments and maturities:

<u>2023</u>	Investment Maturities (in Years)				
	Fair	Maturity			S&P
Investment Type	Value	Less than 1	1 to 2	2 to 3	Rating
Uncategorized Investments					
Tex Pool Prime	\$30,098,514	\$30,098,514	\$ -	<u>\$</u>	AAAm
Total Uncategorized Investments	\$30,098,514	\$30,098,514	\$ -	\$ -	

*Interest Rate Risk* – In accordance with state law and District investment policy, the District does not purchase any investments with maturities greater than 10 years.

*Credit Risk* – In accordance with state law and the District's investment policy, commercial paper must be rated at least A1/P1; and investments in obligations from states, agencies, counties, cities, and other political subdivisions of any state must be rated at least AA.

Concentration of Credit Risk – The District does not place a limit on the amount the District may invest in any one issuer.

Custodial Credit Risk – To control custodial risk, State law and the District's adopted investment policy require collateral for all time and demand deposits held in the District's name. The custodian is required to provide original safekeeping receipts and reporting of positions and position descriptions including market value.

Consistent with the requirements of the Public Funds Collateral Act, it is the policy of the District to require full collateralization of all district funds on deposit with a depositary bank, other than investments. In order to anticipate market changes and provide a level of security for all funds, the collateralization level will be 102% of market value of principal and accrued interest on the deposits or investments less an amount insured by FCIC.

The counter-party of each type of transaction is held contractually liable for monitoring and maintaining the required collateral margins on a daily basis. As of August 31, 2023, the portfolio did not contain any repurchase agreements or certificates of deposit. All bank demand deposits were fully insured and collateralized. All pledged bank collateral for demand deposits was held by an independent institution outside the bank's holding company.

Fair Value of Financial Instruments - GASB Statement No. 72, Fair Value Measurement and Application, provides a framework for measuring fair value for certain investments. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets of liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

- Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the government can access at the measurement date.
- Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
- Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

The fair value hierarchy Pools of investments at August 31, 2023 is as follows:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
External Investment Pools	\$ 30,098,514	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 30,098,514
Total	\$ 30,098,514	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 30,098,514

#### 5. <u>Derivatives</u>

The District did not invest in derivative investment products or repurchase agreements during the fiscal year ended August 31, 2023.

# 6. <u>Disaggregation of Receivables and Payables Balances</u>

Accounts receivable consist of the following at August 31:

	2023	2022
Student receivables	\$ 4,720,301	\$ 5,103,456
Third-party contractor receivables	336,576	229,546
Ad valorem taxes receivables	1,099,472	900,766
Federal grant receivables	1,695,029	4,282,211
State grant receivables	51,713	131,752
Local grant receivables	21,671	14,007
Other receivables	124,367	180,710
Total accounts receivable	8,049,129	10,842,448
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(3,377,487)	(2,990,827)
Accounts receivable (net)	\$ 4,671,642	\$ 7,851,621
Accounts receivable (net)	\$ 2,906,911	\$ 3,391,242
Restricted accounts receivable	1,764,731	4,460,379
	\$ 4,671,642	\$ 7,851,621

Accounts payable and accrued liabilities consist of the following at August 31:

	2023	2022
Accounts payable:		
Vendor payables	\$ 699,048	\$ 515,889
Other payables	351,963	330,099
Total accounts payable	1,051,011	845,988
Accrued liabilities:		
Accrued payroll	237,902	239,470
Employee benefits payable	345,789	369,763
Sales tax payable	35,212	7,146
Total accrued liabilities	618,903	616,379
Total accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 1,669,914	\$ 1,462,367

# 7. <u>Capital Assets Activity</u>

Capital asset activity for the years ended August 31, 2023 and 2022, was as follows:

	2023					
	Balance					
	September 1,	Changes Du	iring the Year	August 31,		
	2022	Additions	Deletions	2023		
Not Depreciated:						
Land	\$ 128,942	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 128,942		
Construction in Progress	2,579,260	1,582,805	(45,113)	4,116,952		
Subtotal	2,708,202	1,582,805	(45,113)	4,245,894		
Other Capital Assets:						
Library Volumes and						
Periodicals	365,575	18,334	(1,100)	382,809		
Buildings	76,307,290	45,113	-	76,352,403		
Site Improvements	6,609,842	-	-	6,609,842		
Leases	168,997	30,118	(69,954)	129,161		
SBITA	-	963,615	-	963,615		
Machinery, Equipment,						
Furniture and Vehicles	11,519,618	1,059,632	(22,667)	12,556,583		
Subtotal	94,971,322	2,116,812	(93,721)	96,994,413		
Accumulated Depreciation:						
Library Volumes and						
Periodicals	145,101	25,520	(724)	169,897		
Buildings	25,317,844	1,495,078	-	26,812,922		
Site Improvements	5,791,359	184,175	-	5,975,534		
Leases	107,882	34,682	(69,364)	73,200		
SBITA	-	242,968		242,968		
Machinery, Equipment,						
Furniture and Vehicles	9,045,793	610,024	(22,667)	9,633,150		
Subtotal	40,407,979	2,592,447	(92,755)	42,907,671		
Net Other Capital Assets	54,563,343	(475,635)	(966)	54,086,742		
Net Capital Assets	\$ 57,271,545	\$ 1,107,170	\$ (46,079)	\$ 58,332,636		

1	$\alpha \alpha$	
- / !	17.7	

	Balance			Balance
	September 1,	Changes D	uring the Year	August 31,
	2021	Additions	Deletions	2022
Not Depreciated:				
Land	\$ 128,942	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 128,942
Construction in Progress	956,079	1,746,652	(123,471)	2,579,260
Subtotal	1,085,021	1,746,652	(123,471)	2,708,202
Other Capital Assets:				
Library Volumes and				
Periodicals	371,891	16,915	(23,231)	365,575
Buildings	76,183,819	123,471	-	76,307,290
Site Improvements	6,609,842	-	-	6,609,842
Leases	-	168,997	-	168,997
Machinery, Equipment,				
Furniture and Vehicles	10,370,190	1,510,866	(361,438)	11,519,618
Subtotal	93,535,742	1,820,249	(384,669)	94,971,322
Accumulated Depreciation:				
Library Volumes and				
Periodicals	135,104	24,371	(14,374)	145,101
Buildings	23,823,638	1,494,206	-	25,317,844
Site Improvements	5,588,960	202,399	-	5,791,359
Leases	-	107,882	-	107,882
Machinery, Equipment,				
Furniture and Vehicles	8,787,420	614,556	(356,183)	9,045,793
Subtotal	38,335,122	2,443,414	(370,557)	40,407,979
Net Other Capital Assets	55,200,620	(623,165)	(14,112)	54,563,343
Net Capital Assets	\$ 56,285,641	\$ 1,123,487	\$ (137,583)	\$ 57,271,545

# 8. <u>Non-Current Liabilities</u>

Long-term liability activity for the years ended August 31:

	2023				
	Balance			Balance	_
	September 1,			August 31,	Current
	2022	Additions	Reductions	2023	Portion
Bonds					
Limited tax refunding 2012 bonds	\$ 4,255,000	\$ -	\$ 1,010,000	\$ 3,245,000	\$ 1,045,000
Limited tax 2013 bonds	\$ 13,600,000		\$ 1,050,000	\$ 12,550,000	\$ 1,095,000
Limited tax 2023 bonds		9,735,000		9,735,000	
Subtotal	17,855,000	9,735,000	2,060,000	25,530,000	2,140,000
Net pension liability	3,649,621	4,488,952		8,138,573	-
Net OPEB liability	28,446,735		6,296,185	22,150,550	560,668
Lease Liability	62,250		7,003	55,247	28,884
SBITA Liability		698,811		698,811	268,266
	\$ 50,013,606	<u>\$</u>	\$ 8,363,188	\$ 56,573,181	\$ 2,997,818

			2022		
	Balance			Balance	
	September 1,			August 31,	Current
	2021	Additions	Reductions	2022	Portion
Bonds					
Limited tax refunding 2012 bonds	\$ 5,225,000	\$ -	\$ 970,000	\$ 4,255,000	\$ 1,010,000
Limited tax 2013 bonds	\$ 14,610,000		\$ 1,010,000	\$ 13,600,000	\$ 1,050,000
Limited tax 2023 bonds					
Subtotal	19,835,000		1,980,000	17,855,000	2,060,000
Net pension liability	7,799,537	-	4,149,916	3,649,621	-
Net OPEB liability	26,475,286	1,971,449	-	28,446,735	584,627
Lease Liability		62,250		62,250	
	\$ 54,109,823	\$ 2,033,699	\$ 6,129,916	\$ 50,013,606	\$ 2,644,627

#### 9. Bonds Payable

General information related to bonds payable is summarized below:

#### Limited Tax Refunding Bonds, Series 2012

- Issued to refund a portion of Limited Tax Bonds, Series 2006 that were issued to construct Health Sciences Center, remodel existing Allied Health Building and associated improvements
- Issued May 9, 2012
- Amount authorized and issued \$8,480,000
- Source of revenue for debt service ad valorem taxes

#### Limited Tax Bonds, Series 2013

- Issued to construct Emerging Technology Complex
- Issued February 15, 2013
- Amount authorized and issued \$21,200,000
- Source of revenue for debt service ad valorem taxes

#### Limited Tax Bonds, Series 2023

- Issued to construct Student Success Center
- Issued August 23, 2023
- Amount authorized and issued \$9,735,000
- Source of revenue for debt service ad valorem taxes

Bonds payable are due in annual installments varying from \$530,000 to \$1,425,000 with interest rates from 2.75% to 5.00% with the final installment due in 2048.

#### 10. Refunding Bonds

In previous years, the District issued refunding bonds to defeased certain bond issues. The refunded obligations represent a legal defeasance and are no longer a liability of the District; therefore, they are not included in the District's financial statements.

#### Limited Tax Refunding Bonds, Series 2012

On May 9, 2012, the District issued \$8,480,000 of Limited Tax Refunding Bonds, Series 2012. The bonds mature serially through August 2026. The interest rates range from 2.0% to 3.5%. The bonds are to refund a portion of the Limited Tax Bonds, Series 2006. The par value of the refunding bonds was \$8,480,000 with a premium of \$1,445,958.

The total cash flows required to service the refunded bonds as of the effective date of the refunding were \$12,269,117. The aggregate debt service payments of the refunded bonds of \$12,992,314 is \$723,197 less than the aggregate debt service payments of the refunding bonds of \$12,269,117.

#### 11. <u>Defeased Bonds Outstanding</u>

The proceeds of the District's Limited Tax Refunding Bonds, Series 2012 were placed in an escrow fund to provide for the future debt service payments on the old bonds. Accordingly, the trust account assets and defeased bonds are not included in the District's financial statements.

For the fiscal years ended August 31, the District had the following defeased bonds outstanding:

	Year	Par Value Outstanding			
Bond Issue	Refunded		2023	2022	
Limited Tax Bonds, Series 2006	2012	\$	3,285,000	\$ 4,275,000	
Total		\$	3,285,000	\$ 4,275,000	

# 12. Short Term Debt

The District used no short-term debt for the year ended August 31, 2023.

### 13. <u>Debt and Lease Obligation</u>

	Ger	neral Obligation Bo	onds	Ger	neral Obligation Bo	onds
	Limited Tax	Refunding Bonds	, Series 2012	Limited Tax	Refunding Bonds	, Series 2013
Fiscal Year Ended						
August 31,	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total
2024	1,045,000	113,575	1,158,575	1,095,000	373,412	1,468,412
2025	1,080,000	77,000	1,157,000	1,130,000	340,563	1,470,563
2026	1,120,000	39,200	1,159,200	1,165,000	306,662	1,471,662
2027	-	-	-	1,200,000	271,713	1,471,713
2028-2032	-	-	-	6,535,000	810,213	7,345,213
2033-2048	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u>-</u> _	1,425,000	42,750	1,467,750
Totals	\$ 3,245,000	\$ 229,775	\$ 3,474,775	\$ 12,550,000	\$ 2,145,313	\$ 14,695,313
		neral Obligation Bo				
	Limited Tax	Refunding Bonds	, Series 2023		Total Bonds	
Fiscal Year Ended						
August 31,	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total
2024	-	422,773	422,773	2,140,000	909,760	3,049,760
2025	-	432,381	432,381	2,210,000	849,944	3,059,944
2026	-	432,381	432,381	2,285,000	778,243	3,063,243
2027	260,000	432,381	692,381	1,460,000	704,094	2,164,094
2028-2032	1,500,000	1,954,407	3,454,407	8,035,000	2,764,620	10,799,620
2033-2048	7,975,000	3,106,800	11,081,800	9,400,000	3,149,550	12,549,550
Totals	\$ 9,735,000	\$ 6,781,123	\$ 16,516,123	\$ 25,530,000	\$ 9,156,211	\$ 34,686,211

Obligations under leases at August 31, 2023:

Fiscal Year Ended					
August 31,	Pı	rincipal	In	iterest	Total
2024		28,884		2,773	31,657
2025		10,725		1,512	12,237
2026		6,476		993	7,469
2027-2031		9,478		480	9,958
Total	\$	55,563	\$	5,758	\$ 61,321

Subscription Based Information Technology Obligations under (SBITA) at August 31, 2023:

P	rincipal	Iı	nterest		Total
	268,266		39,002		307,268
	264,069		18,442		282,511
	166,474		3,142		169,616
	2		-		2
\$	698,811	\$	60,586	\$	759,397
		264,069 166,474 2	268,266 264,069 166,474	268,266 39,002 264,069 18,442 166,474 3,142 2 -	268,266 39,002 264,069 18,442 166,474 3,142 2 -

### 14. <u>Net Position Designations</u>

At August 31, 2023, the District designated the entirety of expendable net position, restricted for on-going projects in the amount of \$17,620,413. Designations are as follows: 1) Wood Building renovation project (\$20,963); 2) Allied Health building renovation (\$254,072); 3) student success center (\$16,100,814); and 4) 2016-2025 master plan (\$1,244,564). These designations indicate management's anticipated future use of financial resources.

#### 15. Employees' Retirement Plan

The State of Texas has joint contributory retirement plans for almost all its employees.

#### A. Plan Description

The District participates in a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that has a special funding situation. The plan is administered by the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS). The TRS's defined benefit pension plan is established and administered in accordance with the Texas Constitution, Article XVI, Section 67 and Texas Government Code, Title 8, Subtitle C. The pension trust fund is a qualified pension trust under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Texas Legislature establishes benefits and contribution rates within the guidelines of the Texas Constitution. The pension's Board of Trustees does not have the authority to establish or amend benefits.

All employees of public, state-supported educational institutions in Texas who are employed for one-half or more of the standard workload and who are not exempted from membership under Texas Government Code, Title 8, Section 822.002 are covered by the system.

#### **B.** Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the Teacher Retirement System's fiduciary net position is available in a separately-issued Comprehensive Annual Financial Report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained on the Internet at

https://www.trs.texas.gov/Pages/about\_archive\_cafr.aspx (select *About TRS*, then *Publications*, then *Financial Reports*) or write to TRS at 1000 Red River Street, Austin, TX, 78701-2698.

#### C. Benefits Provided

TRS provides service and disability retirement, as well as death and survivor benefits, to eligible employees (and their beneficiaries) of public and higher education in Texas. The pension formula is calculated using 2.3% (multiplier) times the average of the five highest annual creditable salaries times years of credited service to arrive at the annual standard annuity except for members who are grandfathered, whose formula use the three highest annual salaries.

The normal service retirement is at age 65 with 5 years of credited service or when the sum of the member's age and years of credited service equals 80 or more years. Early retirement is at age 55 with 5 years of service credit or earlier than 55 with 30 years of service credit. There are additional provisions for early retirement if the sum of the member's age and years of service credit total at least 80, but the member is less than age 60 or 62 depending on date of employment, or if the member was grandfathered in under a previous rule. There are no

automatic post-employment benefit changes; including automatic cost of living adjustments (COLAs). Ad hoc post-employment benefit changes, including ad hoc COLAs can be granted by the Texas Legislature as noted in the Plan Description above.

Texas Government code section 821.006 prohibits benefit improvements, if, as a result of the particular action, the time required to amortize TRS' unfunded actuarial liabilities would be increased to a period that exceeds 31 years, or, if the amortization period already exceeds 31 years, the period would be increased by such action.

#### **D.** Contributions

Contribution requirements are established or amended pursuant to Article 16, Section 67 of the Texas Constitution, which requires the Texas Legislature to establish a member contribution rate of not less than 6% of the member's annual compensation and a state contribution rate of not less than 6% and not more than 10% of the aggregate annual compensation paid to members of the system during the fiscal year.

Employee contribution rates are set in state statute, Texas Government Code 825.402. The TRS Pension Reform Bill (Senate Bill 12) of the 86<sup>th</sup> Texas Legislature amended Texas Government Code 825.402 for member contributions and increased employee and employer contribution rates for fiscal years 2020 thru 2025.

#### Contribution Rates

	 2022	2021
Member	8.00%	8.00%
Non-Employer Contributing Entity (State)	7.75%	7.75%
Employers	7.75%	7.75%
2022 Member Contributions	\$ 1,140,694	
2022 NECE On-behalf Contributions	\$ 402,786	
2022 District Contributions	\$ 639,694	

The District's contributions to the TRS pension plan in fiscal year 2022 were \$639,694 as reported in the Schedule of the District's Contribution for pensions in the Required Supplementary Information section of these financial statements. Estimated state of Texas on-behalf contributions for fiscal year 2022 were \$402,786.

As the non-employer contributing entity for public education and junior colleges, the State of Texas
contributes to the retirement system an amount equal to the current employer contribution rate times the
aggregate annual compensation of all participating members of the pension trust fund during that fiscal
year reduced by the amounts described below which are paid by employers.

Public junior colleges or junior college districts are required to pay the employer contribution rate in the following instances:

- On the portion of the member's salary that exceeds the statutory minimum for members entitled to the statutory minimum under Section 21.402 of the Texas Education Code.
- During a new member's first 90 days of employment.
- When any or all of an employee's salary is paid by federal funding sources, a privately sponsored source, or from non-educational and general or local funds.
- When the employing district is a public junior college or junior college district, the employer shall contribute to the retirement system an amount equal to 50% of the state contribution rate for certain instructional or administrative employees and 100% of the state contribution rate for all other employees.
- In addition to the employer contributions listed above, when employing a retiree of the Teacher Retirement System, the employer shall pay both the member contribution and the state contribution as an employment after retirement surcharge.

#### E. Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability in the August 31, 2022 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions:

Actuarial Assumptions:

Valuation Date

August 31, 2021 rolled forward

to August 31, 2022

Actuarial Cost Method Individual Entry Age Normal

Asset Valuation Method Market Value

Single Discount Rate 7.00%

Long-term Expected Investment Rate of Return 7.00%

3.91% - The source for the rate is

the Fixed Income Market Data/Yield Curve/Data

Municipal bonds with 20 years

Municipal Bond Rate as of August 2019 to maturity that include only

federally tax-exempt municipal bonds as reported in Fidelity Index's "20-Year Municipal GO

AA Index"

Last year ending August 31 in Projection Period

(100 years)

2121

Inflation 2.3%

Salary Increases 3.95% - 8.95% including inflation

Ad hoc Post-Employment Benefit Changes None

#### F. Discount Rate

The single discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The single discount rate was based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that contributions from active members, employers, and the non-employer contributing entity will be made at the rates set by the Legislature during the 2019 session. It is assumed that future employer and state contributions will be 8.5% of payroll in fiscal year 2020 gradually increasing to 9.55% of payroll over the next several years. This includes all employer and state contributions for active and rehired retirees.

Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

The long-term rate of return on pension plan investments is 7.00%. The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimates ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Best estimated of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class included in the system's target asset allocation as of August 31, 2022 are summarized below:

Asset Class	Target Allocation % *	Long-Term Expected Geometric Real Rate of Return***	Expected Contribution to Long- Term Portfolio Returns
Global Equity			
USA	18.00%	4.60%	1.12%
Non-U.S. Developed	13.00%	4.90%	0.90%
Emerging Markets	9.00%	5.40%	0.75%
Private Equity	14.00%	7.70%	1.55%
Stable Value			
Government Bonds Absolute Return (Including Credit	16.00%	1.00%	0.22%
Sensitive Investments)	-	3.70%	-
Stable Value Hedge Funds	5.00%	3.40%	0.18%
Real Return			
Real Estate	15.00%	4.10%	94.00%
Energy, Natural Resources and Infrastructure	6.00%	5.10%	0.37%
Commodities	-	3.60%	-
Risk Parity			
Risk Parity	8.00%	4.60%	0.43%
Asset Allocation Leverage			
Cash	2.00%	3.00%	-0.01%
Asset Allocation Leverage	-6.00%	3.60%	-0.05%
Inflation Expectation			2.70%
Volatility Drag***			0.91%
Expected Return	<u>100.00%</u>		8.19%

<sup>\*</sup>Target allocation are based on the FY2022 policy model.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>ast\ast}$  Capital Market Assumptions come from Aon Hewitt (as of 08/31/22).

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> The volatility drag results from the conversion between arithmetic and geometric mean returns.

#### G. Discount Rate Sensitivity Analysis

The following schedule shows the impact on the Net Pension Liability if the discount rate used was 1% less than and 1% greater than the discount rate that was used (7.00%) in measuring the Net Pension Liability.

	1% Dec	rease in			1% Inc	rease in	
	Discount Rate (6.00%)		Discount Rate (7.00%)		Discount Rate (8.00%)		
District proportinate share of							
the net pension liability	\$	12,660,534	\$	8,138,573	\$	4,473,312	

# H. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At August 31, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$8,138,573 for its proportionate share of the TRS's net pension liability. This liability reflects a reduction for State pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related state support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability	\$ 8,138,573
State's proportionate share that is associated with District	 5,124,485
Total	\$ 13.263.058

The net pension liability was measured as of August 31, 2021 and rolled forward to August 31, 2022 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The employer's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the employer's contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all employers to the plan for the period September 1, 2021 thru August 31, 2022.

At August 31, 2022, the District's proportion of the collective net pension liability was .0137% which was a decrease of 4.34% from its proportion measured as of August 31, 2021.

#### I. Changes Since the Prior Actuarial Valuation

The actuarial valuation was performed as of August 31, 2021. Update procedures were used to roll forward the total pension liability to August 31, 2022.

The actuarial assumption used in the determination of the total pension liability are the same assumptions used in the actuarial valuation as of August 31, 2021.

For the year ended August 31, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$489,843 and revenue of \$489,843 for support provided by the State.

At August 31, 2023, the District reported its proportionate share of the TRS's deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

		red Outflows Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Differences between expected and actual economic experience	\$	118,009	\$	177,436	
Changes in actuarial assumptions		1,516,481		377,949	
Difference between projected and actual investment earnings		3,162,162		2,358,097	
Changes in proportion and difference between the employer contributions and the proportionate share of contributions		23,186		533,206	
Contributions paid to TRS subsequent to the measurement date	-	695,391	-		
Total	\$	5,515,229	\$	3,446,688	

The net amounts of the employer's balances of deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

For the Year Ended August 31,	Pension Expense Amount
2023	\$ 378,662
2024	120,342
2025	(54,127)
2026	843,177
2027	85,096
Thereafter	 =
	\$ 1,373,150
Contributions paid to TRS subsequent to the measurement date	 695,391
Total deferred outflows (inflows) of	
resources, net	\$ 2,068,541

#### Optional Retirement Plan – Defined Contribution Plan

**Plan Description**. Participation in the Optional Retirement Plan is in lieu of participation in TRS. The optional retirement program provides for the purchase of annuity contracts and operates under the provision of the Texas Constitution, Article XVI, Sec. 67, and Texas Government Code, Title 8, Subtitle C.

Funding Policy. Contribution requirements are not actuarially determined but are established and amended by the Texas Legislature. The percentages of participant salaries currently contributed by the state and each participant are 3.3% and 3.3%, respectively. The District contributes an additional 1.40% over and above the state mandated rate of 3.30%, bringing the overall rate to 8.00%. Benefits fully vest after one year plus one day of employment. Because these are individual annuity contracts, the state has no additional or unfunded liability for this program. Senate Bill (SB) 1812, 83<sup>rd</sup> Texas Legislature, Regular Session, effective September 1, 2013, limits the amount of the state's contribution to 50% of eligible employees in the reporting district.

The retirement expense to the state for the District was \$80,027 and \$82,200 for the fiscal years ended August 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. This amount represents the portion of expended appropriations made by the Legislature on behalf of the District.

The total payroll for all District employees was \$18,602,717 and \$17,827,706 for the fiscal years ended August 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. The total payroll of employees covered by the TRS was \$14,258,680 and \$13,571,679, and the total payroll of employees covered by the Optional Retirement Program was \$2,425,050 and \$2,493,612 for the fiscal years ended August 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

#### 16. Deferred Compensation Program

District employees may elect to defer a portion of their earnings for income tax and investment purposes pursuant to authority granted in Government Code 609.001.

At August 31, 2023 and 2022, the District had no employees electing to defer compensation.

### 17. <u>Compensable Absences</u>

Full-time employees of the District may accrue up to 640 hours of sick leave based on the length of their contract. No employee will receive compensation for sick leave upon termination of employment with the District. Since the District has no obligation for the accumulated sick leave until it is actually taken, no accrual for sick leave has been made.

Administrative, clerical and maintenance personnel receive vacation time based on length of employment. Vacation must be taken by August 31; however, carry-over up to 40 hours of vacation time is permitted. In the opinion of the administration, the liability for compensable absences is not material to the basic financial statements of the District; therefore, no accrual for vacation leave has been made.

#### 18. Health Care and Life Insurance Benefits

Certain health care and life insurance benefits for active employees are provided through an insurance company whose premiums are based on benefits paid during the previous year. The State recognizes the cost of providing their benefits by expending the annual insurance premiums. The State's contribution per full-time employee was \$625 per month for the year ended August 31, 2023 (\$625 per month for fiscal year 2022) and totaled \$876,640 for the year ended August 31, 2023 (\$905,748 for the year ended August 31, 2022). The cost of providing those benefits for 143 retirees in the year ended August 31, 2023 was \$761,299 (retiree benefits for 142 retirees cost \$734,134 in fiscal year 2022). For 282 active employees, the cost of providing benefits was \$2,329,135 for the year ended August 31, 2023 (active employee benefits for 279 employees cost \$2,256,708 for the year ended August 31, 2022). SB 1812, effective September 1, 2013, limits the amount of the State's contribution to 50% of eligible employees in the reporting district.

#### 19. Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB)

**Plan Description.** The District participates in a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, other post-employment benefit (OPEB) plan with a special funding situation. The Texas Employees Group Benefits Program (GBP) is administered by the Employees Retirement System of Texas (ERS). The GBP provides certain postemployment health care, life and dental insurance benefits to retired employees of participating universities, community colleges, and state agencies in accordance with Chapter 1551, Texas Insurance Code. Almost all employees may become eligible for those benefits if they reach normal retirement age while working for the State and retire with at least 10 years of service to eligible entities. Surviving spouses and dependents of these retirees are also covered. Benefit and contribution provisions of the GBP are authorized by State law and may be amended by the Texas Legislature.

**OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position.** Detailed information about the GBP's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued ERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) that includes financial statements, notes to the financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained by visiting <a href="https://ers.texas.gov/about-ers/reports-and-studies/reports-on-overall-ers-operations-and-financial-management">https://ers.texas.gov/about-ers/reports-and-studies/reports-on-overall-ers-operations-and-financial-management</a>; or by writing ERS at: 200 East 18<sup>th</sup> Street, Austin, TX 78701; or by calling (877) 275-4377.

**Benefit Provided.** Retiree health benefits offered through the GBP are available to most State of Texas retirees and their eligible dependents. Participants need at least 10 years of service credit with an agency or institution that participates in the GBP to be eligible for GBP retiree insurance. The GBP provides self-funded group health (medical and prescription drug) benefits for eligible retirees under HealthSelect. The GBP also provides a fully insured medical benefit option for Medicare-primary participants under the HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan and life insurance benefits to eligible retirees via a minimum premium funding arrangement. The authority under which the obligations of the plan members and employers are established and/or may be amended is Chapter 1551, Texas Insurance Code.

Contribution. Section 1551.055 of Chapter 1551, Texas Insurance Code, provides the contribution requirements of the plan members and the participating employers are established and may be amended by the ERS Board of Trustees. The employer and member contribution rates are determined annually by the ERS Board of Trustees based on the recommendations of the ERS staff and its consulting actuary. The contribution rates are determined based on (i) the benefit and administrative costs expected to be incurred, (ii) the funds appropriated, and (iii) the funding policy established by the Texas Legislature in connection with benefits provided through the GBP. The Trustees revise benefits when necessary to match expected benefit and administrative costs with the revenue expected to be generated by the appropriated funds. There are no long-term contracts for contributions to the plan.

The following table summarizes the maximum monthly employer contribution toward eligible retirees' health and basic life premium, which is based on a blended rate. Retirees pay any premium over and above the employer contribution. The employer does not contribute toward dental or optional life insurance. Surviving spouses and their dependents do not receive any employer contribution. As the non-employer contributing entity (NECE), the state of Texas pays part of the premiums for the junior and community colleges.

# Maximum Monthly Employer Contribution Retiree Health and Basic Life Premium Fiscal Year 2022 (Measurement Year)

Retiree Only	\$ 625
Retiree & Spouse	1,340
Retiree & Children	1,104
Retiree & Family	1,819

Contribution of premiums to the GBP plan for the current and prior fiscal year by source is summarized in the following table.

# Premium Contributions by Source Group Benefits Program Plan For the Years Ended August 31, 2022 and 2021

	F	FY 2022	FY 2021	
Employers	\$	529,931	\$	607,930
Member (Employees)		144,338		152,581
Non-employer Contributing Entity (State of Texas)		27,822		31,074

Source: ERS FY 2022 Comprehensive Annual Financial Report

Actuarial Assumptions. The Total OPEB Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of August 31, 2022 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless other specified:

# **Actuarial Assumption ERS Group Benefits Program Plan**

Valuation date August 31, 2022

Actuarial cost method Entry age

Last experience study

Higher Education members 7-year period from September 1, 2010 to August 31, 2017

Actuarial assumptions:

3.59% Discount rate

Projected annual salary increase 2.3% to 8.95%, including inflation

Annual healthcare trend rate

HealthSelect 5.60% for FY2024, 5.30% for FY2025, 5.00% for FY2026, 4.75% for FY2027, 4.60% for FY2028, decreasing 10 basis points per

year to an ultimate rate of 4.30% for FY2031 and later years

HealthSelect Medicare Advantage 66.67% for FY2024, 24.00% for FY2025, 5.00% for FY2026,

> 4.75% for FY2027, 4.60% for FY2028, decreasing 10 basis points per year to an ultimate rate of 4.30% for FY2031 and later years

Pharmacy 10.00% for FY2024 and FY2025, decreasing 100 basis points per

year to 5.00% for FY2030 and 4.30% for FY2031 and later years

Inflation assumption rate 2.3%

Ad hoc post-employment benefit changes None

Mortality Rate

Service retirees, survivors and other Tables based on TRS experience with Ultimate MP Projection inactive members:

Scale from the year 2021.

Disability retirees: Tables based on TRS experience with Ultimate MP Projection Scale from the year 2018 using a 3-year set forward and minimum mortality rates of four per 100 male members and two

per 100 female members.

Active members: Sex Distinct RP-2010 Amount-weighted Below-Median Income Teacher Mortality with a 2-year set forward for males with

Ultimate MP Projection Scale from the year 2010

Source: FY 2022 ERS CAFR

*Investment Policy*. The State Retiree Health Plan is a pay-as-you-go plan and does not accumulate funds in advance of retirement. The System's Board of Trustees adopted the amendment to the investment policy in August 2017 to require that all funds in the plan be invested in short-term fixed income securities and specify that the expected rate of return on these investments is 2.4%.

Discount Rate. Because the GBP does not accumulate funds in advance of retirement, the discount rate that was used to measure the total OPEB liability is the municipal bonds rate. This discount rate used to determine the total OPEB liability as of the beginning of the measurement year was 3.96%. The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability as of the end of the measurement year was 2.97%, which amounts to a decrease of 25.00%. The source of the municipal bond rate was the Bond Buyer Index of general obligation bonds with 20 years to maturity and mixed credit quality. The bonds' average credit quality is roughly equivalent to Moody's Investors Service's Aa2 rating and Standard & Poor's Corp.'s AA rating. Projected cash flows into the plan are equal to the projected benefit payments out of the plan. Because the plan operates on a pay-as-you-go basis and is not intended to accumulate assets, there is no long-term expected rate of return on plan assets, and therefore, the years of projected benefit payments to which the long-term expected rate of return is applicable is zero years.

The assumption of the discount rate is summarized below:

# Assumptions for Single Discount Rate ERS Group Benefits Program Plan

Expected investment rate of return	Not applicable because the plan operates on a pay-as-you-go basis
Municipal bond rate	3.59%
Year fiduciary net position depleted	2023
Single Discount Rate	3.59%

**Discount Rate Sensitivity**. The following schedule shows the impact on the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB Liability if the discount rate used was 1% less than and 1% greater than the discount rate that was used (3.59%) in measuring the net OPEB Liability.

# Sensitivity of Net OPEB Liability to Changes in Discount Rate ERS Group Benefits Program Plan

	1%	Decrease in			1%	Increase in
	Di	Discount Rate (2.59%)		Discount Rate (3.59%)		scount Rate (4.59%)
		(2.3770)		(3.3770)		(4.3770)
District's proportionate						
share of the net OPEB						
liability:	\$	25,152,383	\$	21,565,923	\$	18,697,618

Healthcare Trend Rate Sensitivity Analysis. The initial healthcare trend rate is 5.60% for HealthSelect and (0.0)% for HealthSelect Medicare Advantage and the ultimate rate is 4.30% for both. The following schedule shows the impact on the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB Liability if the healthcare cost trend rate used was 1 percent less than and 1 percent greater than the healthcare cost trend rate that was used (4.30%) in measuring the net OPEB Liability.

# Sensitivity of Net OPEB Liability to Changes in Discount and Healthcare Trend Rates ERS Group Benefits Program Plan

	1%	Decrease	1% Decrease		1% Decrease		
	(Hea	ılthSelect:	(He	(HealthSelect:		ealthSelect:	
	4.60% decreasing		5.60%	5.60% decreasing		% decreasing	
	to 3.30%;		t	to 4.30%;		to 5.30%;	
	Hea	lthSelect	Не	HealthSelect		ealthSelect	
	M	edicare	N	Medicare		Medicare	
	Advantage:		Advantage:		Advantage: 1.0%		
	65.67% to 3.30%;		66.67% to 4.30%;		to 5.30%;		
	Pharmacy: 9.00%		Pharmacy: 10.00%		Pharmacy: 11.00%		
	decreasing to		decreasing to		decreasing to		
	3	30%) in	4.30%) in		5.30%) in		
	Disc	ount Rate	Discount Rate		Discount Rate		
	(3.30%)		(4.30%)		(5.30%)		
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB							
liability:	\$	18,468,250	\$	21,565,923	\$	25,520,817	

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows or Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB.** At August 31, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$21,565,923 for its proportionate share of the ERS's net OPEB liability. This liability reflects a reduction for state support provided to the District for OPEB. The amount recognized by the District as it's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, the related State support and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability	\$ 21,565,923
State's proportionate share that is associated with District	 1,385,821
Total	\$ 22,951,744

The net OPEB liability was measured as of August 31, 2022, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The employer's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on the employer's contribution to the OPEB plan relative to the contributions of all employers to the plan for the period September 1, 2021 thru August 31, 2022.

At the measurement date of August 31, 2022, the employer's proportion of the collective net OPEB liability was 0.07570%, which is a decrease of 4.525% over the proportionate share measured at August 31, 2021 (0.07929%).

For the year ended August 31, 2023, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$361,341 and revenue of \$361,341 for support provided by the State.

*Changes Since the Prior Actuarial Valuation*. Changes to the actuarial assumptions or other inputs that affected measurement of the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement period were as follows:

#### **Demographic Assumptions**

- Percentage of current retirees and retiree spouses not yet eligible to participate in the HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan and future retirees and retiree spouses who will elect to participate in the plan at the earliest date at which coverage can commence.
- Percentage of future retirees assumed to be married and electing coverage for their spouse.
- Percentage of future retirees assumed to elect health coverage at retirement and future retirees expected to receive the Opt-Out credit at retirement
- Percentage of Higher Education vested terminated members assumed to have terminated less than one year before valuation date.

#### **Economic Assumptions**

- Assumed Per Capital Health Benefit Costs and Health Benefit Cost and Retiree Contribution trends have been updated since the previous valuation to reflect recent health plan experience and its effects on our short-term expectations.
- Annual rate of increase in the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Institute fee payable under the Affordable Care Act has been updated to reflect recent health plan experience and its effects on our shortterm expectations.
- Assumed expenses directly related to the payment of GBP HealthSelect medical benefits have been updated to reflect recent contract revisions.

#### Other Inputs

- The discount rate was changed from 2.14% to 3.59% as a result of requirements by GASB No. 75 to reflect the yield or index rate for 20-year, tax-exempt general obligation bonds rated AA/Aa (or equivalent) or higher in effect on the measurement date.
- The change in the discount rate was made to comport with the requirements of GASB No. 74.

Minor benefit revisions have been adopted since the prior valuation. These changes, which are not expected to have a significant impact on plan costs for FY2023, are provided in the FY2023 Assumed Per Capita Health Benefit Costs. There are no benefit changes for HealthSelect retirees and dependents for whom Medicare is Primary.

**Changes of Benefit Terms Since Prior Measurement Date:** The following benefit revisions have been adopted since the prior valuation:

• An increase in the out-of-pocket maximum for both HealthSelect and Consumer Directed HealthSelect for those HealthSelect retirees and dependents for whom Medicare is not primary.

These minor benefit changes have been reflected in the fiscal year 2019 assumed per capita health benefit costs.

At August 31, 2023, the District reported its proportionate share of the ERS plan's collective deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual economic experience	\$ -	\$ 680,431
Changes in actuarial assumptions	1,267,084	6,666,231
Difference between projected and actual investment earnings	3,720	-
Changes in proportion and difference between the employers contributions and the proportionate share of contributions	901,181	2,498,240
Contributions paid to ERS subsequent to the measurement date	459,175	<del>_</del>
Total	\$ 2,631,160	\$ 9,844,902

The net amounts of the District's balances of deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

For the Year Ended August 31,	OPEB Expense Amount			
2024	\$	(1,622,550)		
2025	\$	(2,032,885)		
2026	\$	(1,741,706)		
2027	\$	(1,469,768)		
2028	\$	(806,008)		
Thereafter				
		(7,672,917)		
Contributions paid to ERS subsequent to the measurement date		459,175		
Total deferred outflows (inflows) of				
resources, net	\$	(7,213,742)		

#### 20. Pending Lawsuits and Claims

The District may, on occasion, become party to litigation and claims arising in the normal course of operations. At August 31, 2023, the District is not involved in any litigation.

#### 21. Contract and Grant Award

Contract and grant awards are accounted for in accordance with the requirements of the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA audit and accounting guide, *State and Local Governments*, 8.99). For Federal Contract and Grant Awards, funds expended but not collected are reported as restricted accounts receivable on Exhibit 1. Non-federal contract and grant awards for which funds are expended but not collected are reported as restricted accounts receivable on Exhibit 1. Contract and grant awards that are not yet funded, and for which the District has not yet performed services, are not included in the financial statements. Contract and grant awards funds already committed, e.g. multi-year awards, or funds awarded during fiscal year August 31, 2023, and 2022, for which monies have not been received nor funds expended totaled \$5,750,851 and \$4,330,565, respectively. Of these amounts \$5,719,756 and \$4,072,631 were from Federal Contracts and Grant Awards; \$22,597 and \$220,652 were from State Contracts and Grant Awards; and \$8,498 and \$37,382 were from Local Contracts and Grant Awards at August 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

#### 22. <u>Self-Insured Plans</u>

The District has various self-insured arrangements for coverage in the areas of workers' compensation and unemployment compensation. Workers' compensation and unemployment compensation plans are on a pay-as-you-go basis, in which no assets are set aside. Accrued liabilities generally are based on actuarial valuations and represent the present value of unpaid expected claims. Estimated future payments for incurred claims are charged to current operations.

### 23. Ad Valorem Tax

The District's ad valorem property tax is levied each October 1 on the assessed value listed as of the prior January 1 for all real and business personal property located in the District.

#### At August 31:

	2023	2022
Assessed Valuation of the District:	\$ 9,850,262,367	\$ 8,831,929,253
Less: Exemptions	(1,142,449,844)	(828,622,643)
Net Assessed Valuation of the District	\$ 8,707,812,523	\$ 8,003,306,610

		2023		2022				
	Current Debt Operations Service Total		Total	Current Debt Operations Service		Total		
Authorized Tax Rate per \$100 Valuation Assessed Tax Rate	\$ 0.500000	\$ 0.500000	\$ 1.000000	\$ 0.500000	\$ 0.500000	\$ 1.000000		
per \$100 Valuation	\$ 0.142600	\$ 0.029600	\$ 0.172200	\$ 0.163900	\$ 0.032000	\$ 0.195900		

Taxes levied for the years ended August 31, 2023 and 2022 were \$16,631,426 and \$15,743,770, respectively, including any penalty and interest assessed. Taxes are due on receipt of the tax bill and are delinquent if not paid before February 1 of the year following the year in which imposed.

		2023		2022				
Taxes Collected	Current Debt Operations Service		Total	Current Operations	Debt Service	Total		
Current Taxes Collected	\$ 13,617,643	\$ 2,655,604	\$ 16,273,247	\$ 13,164,868	\$ 2,652,397	\$ 15,817,265		
Delinquent Taxes Collected	12,021	2,267	14,288	151,553	31,698	183,251		
Penalties and Interest Collected	120,838	24,407	145,245	135,985	28,351	164,336		
Discounts and Commissions	(15,379)	(3,033)	(18,412)	(16,343)	(5,359)	(21,702)		
Total Collections	\$ 13,735,123	\$ 2,679,245	\$ 16,414,368	\$ 13,436,063	\$ 2,707,087	\$ 16,143,150		

Tax collections for the years ended August 31, 2023 and 2022 were 97.69% and 98.40%, respectively, of current tax levy. Allowances for uncollected taxes are fully reserved at August 31. The use of tax proceeds is restricted to maintenance and operations and/or general obligation debt service.

#### 24. Tax Abatement

The District enters into property tax abatement agreements with local businesses. Victoria County Junior College District's Policy on Tax Abatement Guidelines and Criteria adopted by the board allows for the abatement of property taxes on a tiered basis. There are three tiers depending on the abated value ranging from 50% to 100% of value and lasting from five to ten years.

For the fiscal year ended August 31, 2023 the District has the following property tax abatements agreements in place as follows:

	Percentage of	Aı	mount of	
	Property Taxes	Prop	erty Taxes	
	Abated During	Aba	ted During	
Purpose	Fiscal Year	r Fiscal Year		
Petrochemical manufactoring facility expansion to be constructed and operated:				
Five (5) year abatement, start date January 1, 2014	50%	\$	122,056	

#### 25. <u>Discrete Component Unit</u>

Victoria College Foundation, Inc. (the "Foundation") was established as a separate nonprofit organization in 1978, to raise funds to provide student scholarships and assistance in the development and growth of the District. Under Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement 39 *Determining Whether Certain Organizations are Component Units*, an organization should report as a discretely presented component unit those organizations that raise and hold economic resources for the direct benefit of a government unit.

Accordingly, the Foundation financial statements are included in the District's annual report as a discrete component unit (see table of contents). Complete financial statements of the Victoria College Foundation, Inc. can be obtained from the administrative office of the Foundation and/or the District.

# 26. Adjustment to Net Position

In the presentation of the financial statements, certain adjustments to net position have been recorded within the Financial statements and are listed as follows:

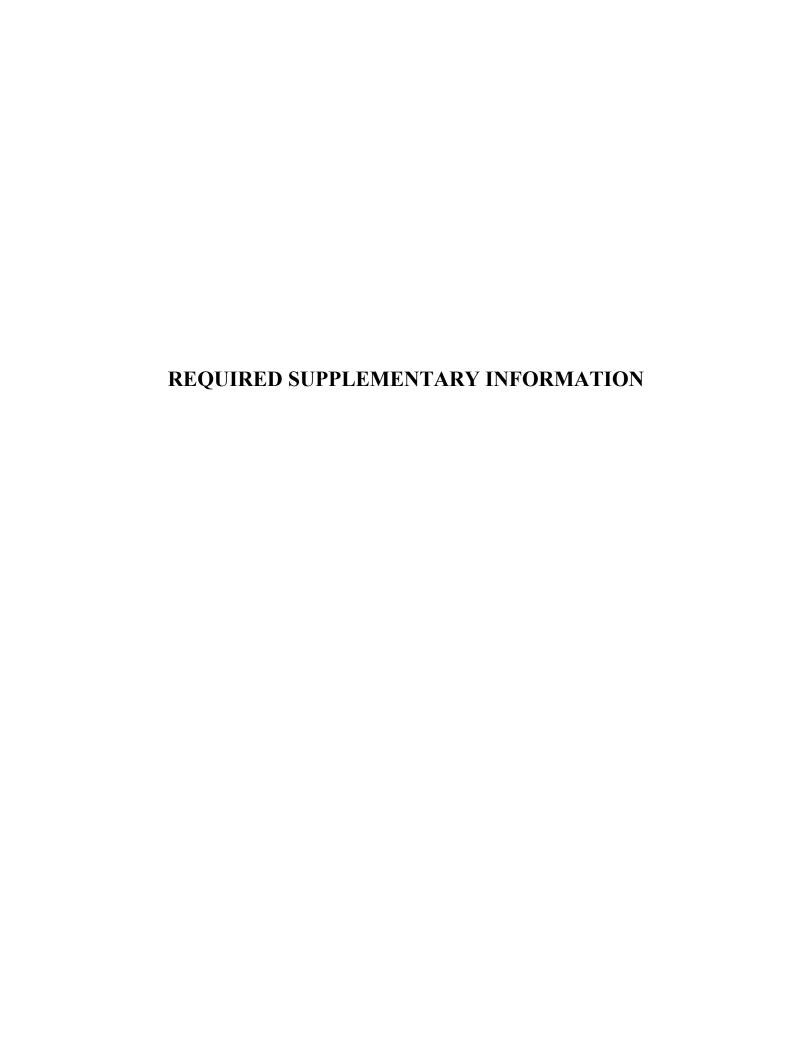
### Prior Year Restatement of Beginning Net Position

	8/31/	2023
Beginning net position	\$ 27,2	272,443
Prior period adjustment:		
Grant reported as expense in prior year General outside scholarship reported		(373)
as expense in prior year	(1	74,200)
Adjustment to beginning net position	(1	74,573)
Beginning net position	\$ 27,0	97,870

# 27. <u>Subsequent Events</u>

The District's administration has determined that no subsequent events require disclosure in these financial statements.







# Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS) Last Nine Fiscal Years \*

(Unaudited)

				N	leasurement Year				
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
District's proportion of collective net pension liability based on a measurement period of August 31 of the prior year	0.0137%	0.0143%	0.0146%	0.0154%	0.0154%	0.0158%	0.0153%	0.0156%	0.0182%
District's proportionate share of collective net pension liability	\$ 8,138,573	\$ 3,649,621	\$ 7,799,537	\$ 8,019,398	\$ 8,483,396	\$ 5,073,513	\$ 5,788,104	5,498,026	\$ 4,870,339
State's proportionate share of net pension liability associated with the District Total	5,124,485 \$ 13,263,058	2,399,969 \$ 6,049,590	5,105,209 \$ 12,904,746	5,147,553 \$ 13,166,951	5,555,211 \$ 14,038,607	3,212,232 \$ 8,285,745	3,723,484 \$ 9,511,588	3,594,810 \$ 9,092,836	3,206,990 \$ 8,077,329
District's covered-employee payroll amount related to TRS	\$ 14,258,680	\$ 13,571,679	\$ 13,504,847	\$ 13,272,104	\$ 12,780,593	\$ 11,705,727	\$ 11,176,424	11,192,750	\$ 11,218,245
District's proportionate share of net pension liability / District's covered-employee payroll amount related to TRS	57.08%	26.89%	57.75%	60.42%	66.38%	43.34%	51.79%	49.12%	43.41%
TRS net pension as percentage of total pension liability	74.58%	163.41%	75.54%	75.24%	73.74%	82.17%	78.00%	78.43%	83.25%

The amounts presented above are as of the measurement date of the collective net pension liability.

See the accompanying notes to required supplemental schedules.

<sup>\*</sup> GASB Statement No. 68 and No. 71 were implemented during fiscal year 2015 and prior years were not restated. Ten year trend information will be presented prospectively.



#### Schedule of the District's Contributions for Pensions Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS) Last Nine Fiscal Years \* (Unaudited)

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Legally required contributions Actual contributions	\$ 639,694 (639,694)	\$ 611,576 (611,576)	\$ 600,865 (600,865)	\$ 539,961 (539,961)	\$ 536,815 (536,815)	\$ 522,353 (522,353)	\$ 518,778 (518,778)	484,815 (484,815)	\$ 462,000 (462,000)
Contributions deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered payroll amount	\$ 14,258,680	\$ 13,571,679	\$ 13,504,847	\$ 13,272,104	\$ 13,192,885	\$ 12,780,593	\$ 11,705,727	11,176,424	\$ 11,192,750
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	4.49%	4.51%	4.45%	4.07%	4.07%	4.09%	4.43%	4.34%	4.13%

The amounts presented above are as of the District's most recent fiscal year-end.

See the accompanying notes to required supplemental schedules.

<sup>\*</sup> GASB Statement No. 68 and No. 71 were implemented during fiscal year 2015 and prior years were not restated. Ten year trend information will be presented prospectively.



### Notes to the Required Supplementary Information Schedules for Pensions August 31, 2023

### 1. Changes in Benefit Terms

No changes in benefit terms occurred for the year ended August 31, 2023.

#### 2. Changes in Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

The actuarial valuation was performed as of August 31, 2021. Update procedures were used to roll forward the total pension liability to August 31, 2022.

The actuarial assumption used in the determination of the total pension liability are the same assumptions used in the actuarial valuation as of August 31, 2021.



## VICTORIA COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE DISTRICT VICTORIA, TEXAS

### Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of Net OPEB Liability $\mbox{\ensuremath{}^{*}}$

## Employee Retirement System of Texas (ERS) State Retiree Health Plan Last Nine Fiscal Years \*

(Unaudited)

	Measurement Year						
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	
District's proportionate share of collective net OPEB liability based on a measurement period							
of August 31 of the prior year	0.07570453%	0.07929292%	0.080119789	6 0.08228593%	0.08566912%	0.06629032%	
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 21,565,923	\$ 28,446,736	\$ 26,475,286	\$ 28,440,219	\$ 25,390,393	\$ 22,587,109	
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	1,385,821	16,326,797	15,035,120	15,805,313	13,365,290	20,547,702	
Total	\$ 22,951,744	\$ 44,773,533	\$ 41,510,400	\$ 44,245,532	\$ 38,755,683	\$ 43,134,811	
District's covered-employee payroll amount related to ERS	\$ 15,287,931	\$ 14,741,616	\$ 14,919,298	\$ 14,597,537	\$ 14,432,673	\$ 14,163,080	
District's proportionate share of collective net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll related to ERS	141.07%	192.97%	177.46	6 194.83%	175.92%	159.48%	
ERS plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	0.57%	0.38%	0.329	6 0.17%	1.27%	2.04%	

See the accompanying notes to required supplemental schedules.

<sup>\*</sup> GASB Statement No. 75 was implemented during fiscal year 2018 and prior years were not restated. Ten year trend information will be presented prospectively.



### VICTORIA COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE DISTRICT VICTORIA, TEXAS

#### Schedule of the District's Contributions for OPEB Employee Retirement System of Texas (ERS) State Retiree Health Plan Last Nine Fiscal Years \* (Unaudited)

	 2023	_	2022		2021	_	2020	_	2019		2018
Legally required contributions Acutal contributions	\$ 459,175 (459,175)	\$	389,043 (389,043)	\$	433,252 (433,252)	\$	534,231 (534,231)	\$	240,852 (240,852)	\$	627,311 (627,311)
Contributions deficiency (excess)	\$ 	\$	-	\$		\$		\$		\$	
District's covered-employee payroll amount related to ERS	\$ 15,287,931	\$	14,741,616	\$ 1	14,919,298	\$	14,797,769	\$	14,597,537	\$ 1	4,432,673
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll amounts related to ERS	3.00%		2.64%		2.90%		3.61%		1.65%		4.35%

The amounts presented above are as of the District's most recent fiscal year-end.

See the accompanying notes to required supplemental schedules.

<sup>\*</sup> GASB Statement No. 75 was implemented during fiscal year 2018 and prior years were not restated. Ten year trend information will be presented prospectively.



#### VICTORIA COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE DISTRICT VICTORIA, TEXAS

### Notes to the Required Supplementary Information Schedules for OPEB August 31, 2023

#### **Significant Methods and Assumptions**

**Valuation Date:** August 31, 2022

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial cost method Entry age

Amortization method Level percent of payroll, open 30 Years Remaining amortization period Asset valuation method Not applicable Inflation assumption rate 2.3%

Healthcare cost trends

**HealthSelect** 5.60% for FY2024, 5.30% for FY2025, 5.00% for FY2026, 4.75%

> for FY2027, 4.60% for FY2028, decreasing 10 basis points per year to an ultimate rate of 4.30% for FY2031 and later years

HealthSelect Medicare Advantage 66.67% for FY2024, 24.00% for FY2025, 5.00% for FY2026,

4.75% for FY2027, 4.60% for FY2028, decreasing 10 basis points per year to an ultimate rate of 4.30% for FY2031 and

later years

10.00% for FY2024 and FY2025, decreasing 100 basis points **Pharmacy** 

per year to 5.00% for FY2030 and 4.30% for FY2031 and later

years

Salary increases 2.3% to 8.95%, including inflation Discount rate 2.30%

2.70%

Aggregate payroll growth Retirement age Experience-based tables of rates that are specific to the class

of employee

Mortality Rate

Service retirees, survivors and other Tables based on TRS experience with Ultimate MP Projection

inactive members:

Scale from the year 2021.

Disability retirees: Tables based on TRS experience with Ultimate MP Projection

> Scale from the year 2018 using a 3-year set forward and minimum mortality rates of four per 100 male members and two

per 100 female members.

Active members: Sex Distinct RP-2010 Amount-weighted Below-Median Income

Teacher Mortality with a 2-year set forward for males with

Ultimate MP Projection Scale from the year 2010

#### **Factors that Significantly Affect Trends in Amounts Reported**

The following assumptions or other inputs have been updated since the previous valuation:

#### **Demographic Assumptions**

Assumed rates of pre-retirement and post-disability mortality for all State Agency members, assumed rate of termination and retirement for certain CPO/CO members and assumed salary and aggregate payroll increases have been updated to reflect assumption adopted by the ERS Trustees since the last valuation date. These new assumptions were adopted to reflect an experience study on the ERS retirement plan performed by the ERS retirement plan actuary.

In addition, the following assumptions have been updated since the previous valuation to reflect plan experience and expected trends:

- Percentage of current retirees and retiree spouses not yet eligible to participate in the HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan and future retirees and retiree spouses who will elect to participate in the plan at the earliest date at which coverage can commence.
- Proportion of future female retirees assumed to be married and electing coverage for their spouse.
- Proportion of future retirees assumed to cover dependent children.

#### **Economic Assumptions**

- Assumed Per Capital Health Benefit Costs and Health Benefit Cost and Retiree Contribution trends have been
  updated since the previous valuation to reflect recent health plan experience and its effects on our short-term
  expectations.
- The Patient-Centered Outcome Research Institute (PCORI) fees payable under the ACA have been updated since the previous valuation to reflect IRS Notice 2020-44 published June 8, 2020.
- Assumed inflation has been updated to reflect an assumption adopted by the ERS Trustees since the last valuation date. This new assumption was adopted to reflect an experience study on the ERS retirement plan performed by the ERS retirement plan actuary.

Minor benefit changes described below have been reflected in the FY20210 Assumed Per Capita Health Benefits Costs.

#### Other Inputs

The discount rate was changed from 2.14% to 2.30% as a result of requirements by GASB No. 74 to utilize the yield or index rate for 20-year, tax exempt general obligation bonds rated AA/Aa (or equivalent) or higher in effect on the measurement date.

See ERS' previous GASB No. 75 valuation report dated March 16, 2020 for a complete list of previous assumptions and other inputs.

b. Minor benefit revisions have been adopted since the prior valuation. These changes, which are not expected to have a significant impact on plan costs for FY2023, are provided for in the FY2023 Assumed Per Capita Health Benefit Costs. There are no benefit changes for Health Select retirees and dependents from who Medicare is Primary.

## SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE SECTION



# VICTORIA COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE DISTRICT VICTORIA, TEXAS Schedule of Operating Revenues For the Year Ended August 31, 2023 and 2022

			Total		~	
	TT 1	D 414 1	Educational	Auxiliary	Current	Prior
Tuition:	Unrestricted	Restricted	Activities	Enterprises	Year	Year
State funded credit courses						
In-district resident tuition	\$ 3,405,526	\$ -	\$ 3,405,526	\$ -	\$ 3,405,526	\$ 3,418,615
Out-of-district resident tuition	2,627,073	φ -	2,627,073	φ - -	2,627,073	3,003,184
Non-resident tuition	99,682		99,682		99,682	126,156
TPEG set aside*	214,598	_	214,598	_	214,598	225,150
State funded continuing education	987,893	_	987,893	_	987,893	1,370,483
Non-state funded continuing education	286,493	_	286,493	_	286,493	262,446
Total Tuition	7,621,265		7,621,265		7,621,265	8,406,034
Fees:						
General fee	2,958,513		2,958,513		2,958,513	3,357,051
Technology fee	1,681,170	-	1,681,170	-	1,681,170	1,918,199
Out-of-district fees	1,938,594	-	1,938,594	-	1,938,594	2,290,223
Laboratory fee	238,461	-	238,461		238,461	250,929
Course fees	203,027	-	203,027	-	203,027	292,841
Total Fees	7,019,765		7,019,765	<del></del>	7,019,765	8,109,243
Scholarship Allowances and Discounts:	(201050)		(201050)		(201050)	(2.7.1.600)
Remissions and exemptions - state	(304,069)	-	(304,069)	-	(304,069)	(354,689)
Title IV federal grants	(4,114,429)	-	(4,114,429)	-	(4,114,429)	(3,873,343)
Other federal grants	(39,564)	-	(39,564)	-	(39,564)	(2,096,627)
TPEG awards	(136,532)	-	(136,532)	-	(136,532)	(153,082)
Other state grants	(200,863)	-	(200,863)	-	(200,863)	(236,865)
Other local scholarships	(1,098,102)		(1,098,102)		(1,098,102)	(893,418)
Total Scholarship Allowances	(5,893,559)		(5,893,559)		(5,893,559)	(7,608,024)
Total Net Tuition and Fees	8,747,471		8,747,471		8,747,469	8,907,253
Additional Operating Revenues:						
Federal grants and contracts	75,446	4,218,797	4,294,243	_	4,294,243	8,207,901
State grants and contracts	1,783	299,313	301,096	_	301,096	668,688
Local grants and contracts	-,,	102,431	102,431	_	102,431	21,660
Nongovernmental grants and contracts	653,341	351,434	1,004,775	_	1,004,775	1,113,475
Sales and services of educational activities	484,840	, -	484,840	-	484,840	464,515
General operating revenues	86,326	-	86,326	-	86,326	1,309,864
Total Additional Operating Revenues	1,301,736	4,971,975	6,273,711	-	6,273,711	11,786,103
Auxiliary Enterprises:						
Bookstore	_	_	_	1,880,904	1,880,904	2,958,359
Title IV federal grants	_	_	_	(368,965)	(368,965)	(335,595)
Other federal grants	_	_	_	(3,548)	(3,548)	(181,656)
TPEG awards	_	_	_	(10,561)	(10,561)	(11,203)
Other state grants	_	_	_	(15,538)	(15,538)	(17,334)
Other local scholarships	-	-	-	(84,942)	(84,942)	(65,381)
Net Bookstore	-	-	-	1,397,350	1,397,350	2,347,190
Conference & Education Center				311,215	311,215	526,301
Facilities rentals	_	-	_	433	433	2,847
Leo J. Welder Center for Performing Arts	_	-	_	504,591	504,591	727,467
Total Net Auxiliary Enterprises				2,213,589	2,213,589	3,603,805
Total Operating Revenues	\$ 10,049,207	\$ 4,971,975	\$ 15,021,182	\$ 2,213,589	\$ 17,234,769	\$ 24,297,161
Total Operating Revenues	φ 10,047,40/	φ ¬,2/1,2/3	φ 13,021,102	φ 4,413,309	(Exhibit 2)	(Exhibit 2)
					(EAHOR 2)	(EAHOR 2)

<sup>\*</sup> In accordance with Education Code 56.003, \$214,598 and \$225,150 of tuition was set aside for Texas Public Education Grants (TPEG) for the years ended August 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.



# VICTORIA COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE DISTRICT VICTORIA, TEXAS Schedule of Operating Expenses by Object For the Year Ended August 31, 2023 and 2022

	Operating Expenses					_					
				efits							
	Salaries		State		Local		Other	(	Current Year		Prior Year
	and Wage	3	<b>Benefits</b>		Benefits		Expenses		Total		Total
Unrestricted - Educational Activities											
Instruction	\$ 8,064,2		500,193	\$	1,409,982	\$	940,178	\$	10,914,566	\$	10,459,588
Public service	40,2		18		3,267		221,582		265,146		246,284
Academic support	2,125,2		129,885		385,541		555,038		3,195,731		2,885,832
Student services	1,660,5		113,300		344,866		376,073		2,494,752		2,165,692
Institutional support	3,199,6	60	225,153		693,791		1,800,551		5,919,155		5,664,811
Operation and maintenance of plant	1,478,5	56	1,707		782,753		2,364,087		4,627,103		4,185,457
Scholarships and fellowships	154,8	53			625		653,341		808,819		728,436
Total Unrestricted Educational Activities	16,723,3	48	970,256	_	3,620,825	_	6,910,850	_	28,225,272	_	26,336,100
Restricted - Educational Activities											
Instruction	847,9	05	500		228,286		593,457		1,670,148		1,489,802
Public service			-		-		-		-		-
Academic support			_		-		9,927		9,927		133,322
Student services	442,0	73	70		118,028		554,957		1,115,128		885,537
Institutional support			_		-		146,949		146,949		3,446,442
Operation and maintenance of plant		-	_		-		-		· -		2,766
Scholarships and fellowships	32,2	38	_		-		6,715,296		6,747,534		7,892,585
Total Restricted Educational Activities	1,322,2	16	570		346,314		8,020,586		9,689,686		13,850,454
Total Educational Activities	18,045,5	64	970,826		3,967,139		14,931,436		37,914,958		40,186,554
Auxiliary Enterprises	550,5	22	-		222,511		2,330,001		3,103,034		2,976,966
Depreciation Expense											
Buildings and other real estate improvements			-		-		1,679,253		1,679,253		1,696,606
Equipment and furniture			-		-		610,024		610,024		614,556
Lease Amortization			-		-		34,682		34,682		107,881
SBITA Amortization			-		-		242,967		242,967		-
Library volumes and periodicals			-	_		_	25,520	_	25,520	_	24,371
Total Operating Expenses	\$ 18,596,0	86 \$	970,826	\$	4,189,650	\$	19,853,883	\$	43,610,438	\$	45,606,934
			_	_	_	_			(Exhibit 2)		(Exhibit 2)



# VICTORIA COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE DISTRICT VICTORIA, TEXAS Schedule of Non-Operating Revenues and Expenses For the Year Ended August 31, 2023 and 2022

	Unrestricted	Restricted	Auxiliary Enterprises	Current Year	Prior Year
Non-Operating Revenues	Onestreted	Restricted	Enterprises	1 cai	1 Cui
State Allocations:					
Education and general state support	\$ 5,102,088	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,102,088	\$ 5,102,088
State group insurance	-	364,341	-	364,341	702,737
State retirement matching		564,032		564,032	87,080
Total State Allocations	5,102,088	928,373		6,030,461	5,891,905
Ad valorem taxes:					
Taxes for maintenance and operations	13,735,123	-	-	13,735,123	13,436,063
Taxes for debt service	-	2,679,245	-	2,679,245	2,707,087
Title IV	-	5,840,988	-	5,840,988	5,494,075
Gifts	292,327	-	56,283	348,610	183,441
Investment income		1,016,138	370	1,016,508	149,589
Total Non-Operating Revenues	19,129,538	10,464,744	56,653	29,650,935	27,862,160
Non-Operating Expenses					
Interest on capital related debt		464,548		464,548	496,329
Total Non-Operating Expenses		464,548		464,548	496,329
Net Non-Operating Revenues	\$ 19,129,538	\$ 10,000,196	\$ 56,653	\$ 29,186,387	\$ 27,365,831
				(Exhibit 2)	(Exhibit 2)



### VICTORIA COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE DISTRICT

VICTORIA, TEXAS
Schedule of Net Position by Source and Availability
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023 and 2022

	Detail by Source							
		Re	Capital Assets					
	Unrestricted	Expendable	Non-Expendable	Net of Depreciation and Related Debt	Current Year Total			
Current Unrestricted Restricted for: Expendable:	\$ (19,493,194)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (19,493,194)			
Student aid Designated funds	-	71,834	-	17,620,413	71,834 17,620,413			
Plant Debt service Investment in plant	- -	680,962	- -	30,785,743	680,962 30,785,743			
Total Net Position, August 31, 2023	(19,493,194)	752,796	-	48,406,156	29,665,758 (Exhibit 1)			
Total Net Position, August 31, 2022	(19,802,127)	778,349		46,296,221	27,272,443 (Exhibit 1)			
Adjustment to net position	(174,573)		<del></del>		(174,573)			
Net Increase (Decrease) in Net Position	\$ 483,506	\$ (25,553)	\$ -	\$ 2,109,935	\$ 2,567,888 (Exhibit 2)			



### VICTORIA COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE DISTRICT

VICTORIA, TEXAS
Schedule of Net Position by Source and Availability
For the Year Ended August 31, 2023 and 2022
(continued)

	Available for Cu	rrent Operations		Available for Cu	arrent Operations
	Yes	No	Prior Year Total	Yes	No
Current Unrestricted Restricted for:	\$ (19,493,194)	\$ -	(19,802,127)	\$ (19,802,127)	\$ -
Expendable: Student aid Designated funds	-	71,834 17,620,413	149,899 7,839,641		149,899 7,839,641
Plant Debt service Investment in plant	-	680,962 30,785,743	628,450 38,456,580	- -	628,450 38,456,580
Total Net Position, August 31, 2023	(19,493,194)	49,158,952	27,272,443 (Exhibit 1)	(19,802,127)	47,074,570
Total Net Position, August 31, 2022	(19,802,127)	47,074,570	21,224,698 (Exhibit 2)	(19,802,127)	44,748,594
Adjustment to net position	(174,573)		- (LAMOR 2)		
Net Increase (Decrease) in Net Position	\$ 483,506	\$ 2,084,382	6,047,745 (Exhibit 2)	\$ -	\$ 2,325,976



## VICTORIA COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE DISTRICT VICTORIA, TEXAS Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title	Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Grantor's Number	Pass-Through Disbursements and Expenditures
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE			
Passed Through Economic Development Administration			
Economic Adjustment Assistance - Disaster Supplemental 2018: Workforce Building Renovation and Equipment Project	11.307	08-79-05317 - URI: 113468	\$ (1,396)
Economic Adjustment Assistance - Allied Health Building Renovation Project	11.307	08-79-05516	5,590
Total passed through Economic Development Admin			4,194
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION			
Direct Programs:			
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants	84.007	1 P007A207874	121,551
Federal Work-Study Program		1 P033A217874	32,238
TRIO - Student Support Services	84.042	P042A151187	314,682
Federal Pell Grant Program	84.063	1 P063P202339	4,361,843
Federal Pell Grant Program	84.063	1 P063Q202339	6,715
Federal Direct PLUS Loans	84.268	1 P268K212339	45,974
Federal Direct Student Loans - Subsidized	84.268	1 P268K212339	536,909
Federal Direct Student Loans - Unsubsidized	84.268	1 P268K212339	742,473
COVID-19 Victoria College 2020 CARES Act Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund Grant for Direct Aid to Students	84.425E	2 P425E201251	68,202
COVID-19 Victoria College 2020 CARES Act Higher Education Emergency			,
Relief Fund Institutional Portion	84.425F	2 P425F202034	27,315
Child Care Access Means Parents in School 2019-2023 Project Victoria College HSI Stem & Articulation Program 2021-2026 Facilitating a	84.335A	P335A190346	57,617
Regional STEM Pipeline from K-12 to Career Victoria College's 2020-2025 Title V Developing Hispanic Serving	84.031C	P031C210172	774,326
Institutions Project	84.031S	P031S210090	688,966
Total Direct Programs			7,778,811
Passed Through From Texas Workforce Commission:			
Adult Education - Basic Grants to States	84.002A	1918ALAD00	95,630
Adult Education - Basic Grants to States	84.002A	1918ALAE00	693,078
Adult Education - Basic Grants to States	84.002A	1918AFL000	106,653
Local Performance Quality Improvement Award	84.002A	1923PQI001	49,992
Total passed through Texas Workforce Commission			945,353
Passed Through From Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board: Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States	84.048A	23718	219,330
Education Stabilization Fund - Governor's Emergency Education Relief COVID-19 Texas Reskilling Support Fund Grant Program	84.425C	2 2020-GE-84425C; 24310	41,411
COVID -19 Texas Reskilling and Upskilling for Education (TRUE) Institutional		2 2020-GE-84425C-25776	(13,348)
COIVD-19 Reporting Moderization II Grant	84.425C	2020-GE-84425C-27590	7,700
COVID-19 THECB GEER Student Success Accel Program	84.25C	2425C210050; 28445	43,383
Total passed through Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board			298,476
Total U.S. Department of Education			9,022,640
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY			
COVID -19 THECB True Grant	21.027	2021-C5-21027; 27292	478,368
Total U.S. Department of Treasury			478,368
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES			
Passed Through Texas Workforce Commission:	02.550	100077 13 1001	27.152
TWC Camp Code	93.558	1923TAN001	27,153
Total passed through Texas Work Force			27,153
Passed through UTMB: Area Health Education Centers Point of Service Maintenance and Enhancement			
Awards	93.107	5U77HP01066-16-00	134,583
Total passed through UTMB			134,583
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			161,736
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR			
Passed through Golden Crescent Workforce Development Board: Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act Title I			
High Demand Job Training	17.258	1921HJT001	20.020
	17.436	192111111001	29,830
Total passed through Golden Crescent			29,830



## VICTORIA COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE DISTRICT VICTORIA, TEXAS Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title	Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Grantor's Number	Pass-Through Disbursements and Expenditures
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF INTERIORS			
Passed through National Park Services			
NPS-THC (ESHPF) Annex	15.957	P19AP00014	352,750
Total Passed through National Park Services			352,750
NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION			
Passed through University of Houston-Victoria			
NSF-UHV Grant paving a Transfer Pathway for STEM Students	47.076	2221663	1,309
Total Passed through University of Houston-Victoria			1,309
NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES			
Direct Programs:			
Promotion of the Humanities			
Division of Preservation & Access	45.130	CHA-268761-20	89,623
NEH Teagle Foundation	45.162	AH-274009-20	1,496
Total Direct Programs			91,119
Total National Endowment for the Humanities			91,119
TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS			\$ 10,141,946

<sup>1</sup> Direct Student Financial Aid Cluster \$5,678,592

<sup>2</sup> Education Stabilization Fund Program \$6,162,452



### VICTORIA COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE DISTRICT VICTORIA, TEXAS

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

#### Note 1: Federal Assistance Reconciliation

Federal	Assistance	Reconciliation

Direct federal grants and contracts revenue per Schedule A	\$ 4,294,243
Direct federal revenue, non-operating - Schedule C	5,840,988
Administration cost recovery (included in other revenue)	 6,715
Total Federal Expenditures per Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	\$ 10,141,946

#### Note 2: Significant Accounting Policies Used in Preparing the Schedule

See Note 2 of the notes to the basic financial statements for the District's significant accounting policies. The expenditures included in the schedule are reported for the District's fiscal year. Expenditure reports to funding agencies are prepared on the award period basis. The expenditures reported above represent funds that have been expended by the District for the purposes of the award. The expenditures reported above may not have been reimbursed by the funding agencies as of the end of the fiscal year. Separate accounts are maintained for the different awards to aid in the observance of limitations and restrictions imposed by the funding agencies. The District has followed all applicable guidelines issued by various entities in the preparation of the schedule.

#### Note 3: Expenditures not Subject to Federal Single Audit

All expenditures are subject to Federal Single Audit.

#### Note 4: Student Loans Processed and Administrative Costs Recovered - Included in Schedule

Federal Grantor/ Assistance Listing Number/ Program Name	New Loans Processed	Administrative Costs Recovered	Total Loans Processed & Admin. Costs Recovered
Department of Education			
84.268 Federal Direct Student Loans			
(includes PLUS, subsidized and unsubsidized)	\$ 1,325,356	\$ -	\$ 1,325,356

#### Note 5: Nonmonetary Federal Assistance Received

No nonmonetary federal assistance was received.

#### Note 6: Indirect Costs

The District has not elected to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate.



# VICTORIA COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE DISTRICT VICTORIA, TEXAS Schedule of Expenditures of State Awards For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

Grantor Agency/ Program Title	Grant Contract Number	Expenditures
TEXAS HIGHER EDUCATION COORDINATING BOARD		
Direct funding:		
Texas Educational Opportunity Grant Program	-	\$ 216,400
Texas Public Education Grant Program	-	214,598
2018 College Readiness and Success Models for 60x30TX (CRSM-2018)	20529	48,531
Nursing & Allied Health - Supporting Clinical Learning to Mitigate Impediments due to		
COVID-19	23816	6,747
Total Direct Funding		486,276
Total Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board		486,276
Passed through Texas Workforce Commission:  Area Health Education Centers Point of Service Maintenance and Enhancement Awards	<u>-</u>	24.066
Total Passed Through Texas Workforce Commission		24,066
Total Department of State Health Services		24,066
THE GOLDEN CRESCENT REGIONAL PLANNING COMMISION		
Public Safety Answering Point	-	8,420
Total Golden Crescent Regional		8,420
TEXAS WORKFORCE COMMISSION		
Direct:		(2.0(0)
Jobs and Education for Texans	-	(3,068)
Total Texas Workforce Commission		(3,068)
TOTAL EXPENDITURE OF STATE AWARDS		\$ 515,694

Notes to the Schedule on the following page.



## VICTORIA COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE DISTRICT VICTORIA, TEXAS

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of State Awards For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

#### **Note 1: State Assistance Reconciliation**

State Assistance Reconciliation per Schedule of Expenditures of State Awards	\$	515,694
Less: TPEG (included in "Tuition" section)		(214,598)
Total included in "Tuition and Fees"	_	(214,598)
Total State Revenues per Schedule A	\$	301,096

### Note 2: Significant Accounting Policies Used in Preparing the Schedule

The accompanying schedule is presented using the accrual basis of accounting. See Note 2 of the notes to the financial statements for the District's significant accounting policies. These expenditures are reported on the District's fiscal year. Expenditure reports to funding agencies are prepared on the award period basis.



## OVERALL COMPLIANCE AND INTERNAL CONTROLS SECTION





### Cascos & Associates, PC

## Certified Public Accountants Audit/Accounting/Tax/Consulting

## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

The Board of Trustees of Victoria County Junior College District Victoria, Texas

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the business-type activities of the Victoria County Junior College District (the District), as of and for the year ended August 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 28, 2023.

#### Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

#### Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.









#### Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Cascos & Associates, PC Brownsville, Texas

Cusco associates Pc



### Cascos & Associates, PC

### Certified Public Accountants Audit/Accounting/Tax/Consulting

## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

The Board of Trustees of Victoria County Junior College District Victoria, Texas

#### Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

#### Opinion on Each Major Program

We have audited the Victoria County Junior College District's (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended August 31, 2023. The District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended August 31, 2023.

#### Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

#### Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal programs.

#### Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.









In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform
  audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence
  regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such
  other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to
  design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control
  over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion
  on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is
  expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

#### Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Cascos & Associates, PC Brownsville, Texas

Cluscon Essociates PC

November 28, 2023

#### VICTORIA COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

#### I. Summary of Auditors' Results

#### **Financial Statements**

Type of auditors' report on financial statements in accordance with GAAP: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified?

No

Significant deficiencies identified that are not

considered to be material weakness(es)?

None reported

Noncompliance material to the basic financial statements?

No

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

Material weakness(es) identified?

No

Significant deficiencies identified that are not

considered to be material weakness(es)?

None reported

Type of auditors' report on compliance with major programs

Any audit findings which are required to be reported in

accordance with 2 CFR 200.516 (a):

Unmodified

Dollar threshold considered between Type A and

Type B federal programs

\$750,000

Low risk auditee:

Yes

No

Major federal programs:

Student Financial Assistance Cluster

84.007, 84.033, 84.063, & 84.268

COVID-19 - THECB True Grant

21.027

#### II. Financial Statement Findings

The audit disclosed no findings required to be reported.

#### III. Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

None reported.